

CHAPTER 1

Global Issues: Challenges of Globalization

Multiple-Choice

- 1) A political unit that is composed of people, a well-defined territory, and a set of governing institutions is a
- A) nation.
 - B) nation-state.
 - C) state.
 - D) federation.

Answer: C

Topic/Concept: From International Relations to Global Issues

1.1: Identify important terms in international relations

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 2) Social networks such as Facebook and Twitter were
- A) an example of the importance of religion in global affairs.
 - B) nontraditional threats to global security.
 - C) an enhancement to nations' ability to maintain secrecy.
 - D) instrumental in spreading democratic revolts in the Middle East and North Africa.

Answer: D

Topic/Concept: Sovereignty

1.4: Recall the challenges to the four types of sovereignty

Skill Level: Analysis

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 3) The type of sovereignty that focuses on the recognition of a state's independence by other states and respect for its territorial boundaries is called _____ sovereignty.
- A) internal or domestic
 - B) Westphalian
 - C) interdependence
 - D) international legal

Answer: D

Topic/Concept: Sovereignty

Recall the challenges to the four types of sovereignty

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 4) Which of the following is NOT a type of a nonstate actor or nongovernmental organization?
- A) Advocacy organizations
 - B) A union of states
 - C) Transnational terrorist groups
 - D) Economic organizations

Answer: B

Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors

1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 5) Amnesty International is an example of which type of nongovernmental organization?
- A) Service organization
 - B) Transnational crime organization
 - C) Advocacy organization
 - D) Transnational terrorist group

Answer: C

Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors

1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 6) Which of the following is NOT a main role of a nonstate actor?
- A) Making solutions work
 - B) Setting agendas
 - C) Negotiating outcomes
 - D) Destroying states

Answer: D

Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors

1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 7) The Lateran Treaty was
- A) used to establish the end of World War I.
 - B) the acceptance of latitude and longitude as forms of measurement.
 - C) a compromise between the Vatican and the Italian government.

D) the legitimization of sovereignty.

Answer: C

Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors

1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 8) A weak globalizer is a position that
- A) acknowledges the important changes in the international system, but does not believe that has a huge effect.
 - B) sees profound changes in the international system which is challenging traditional states.
 - C) believes that globalization is a myth and that it disguises the real existence of powerful states and major economic divisions.
 - D) believes in the borderless economy that integrates people everywhere in the global marketplace.

Answer: A

Topic/Concept: Debating Globalization

1.12: Examine the three dominant views of the extent to which globalization exists

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 9) Which of the following inventions assisted in the creation of the modern state?
- A) Phonograph
 - B) Printing press
 - C) Automobile
 - D) Computer

Answer: B

Topic/Concept: The Growth of the Modern State

1.3: Examine the formation of the modern states with respect to the thirty years' war in 1618

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 10) The realities of globalization are reflected in which type of sovereignty?
- A) Domestic
 - B) Westphalian
 - C) International legal
 - D) Interdependence

Answer: D

Topic/Concept: Sovereignty

1.4: Recall the challenges to the four types of sovereignty
Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Easy

- 11) _____ require(s) that the currencies of other countries have an exchange rate that is fixed to the dollar.
- A) The United Nations
 - B) The United States
 - C) The Bretton Woods system
 - D) Multinational corporations

Answer: C
Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization
1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization
Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Easy

- 12) An example of cultural globalization is
- A) Christianity.
 - B) potatoes.
 - C) soccer (football).
 - D) All of the above

Answer: D
Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization
1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization
Skill Level: Analysis
Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 13) A national company that has many foreign subsidiaries is known as a
- A) nonstate actor.
 - B) service organization.
 - C) multinational corporation.
 - D) sovereign company.

Answer: C
Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors
1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events
Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Easy

- 14) The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund are examples of _____ globalization.

- A) financial
- B) economic
- C) political
- D) military

Answer: A

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Easy

15) Which is true of the Catholic Church?

- A) It is the oldest and most powerful global nonstate actor.
- B) It is shrinking due to the influence of social media.
- C) It has been at the forefront of fighting AIDS globally.
- D) It is progressive in creating leadership roles for women.

Answer: A

Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors

1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

True/False

1) Hugo Grotius, an advocate of natural law, is considered to be the father of international law.

Answer: True

Topic/Concept: Sovereignty

1.4: Recall the challenges to the four types of sovereignty

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

2) Globalization is not a threat to sovereignty.

Answer: False

Explanation: It is a threat.

Topic/Concept: Sovereignty

1.4: Recall the challenges to the four types of sovereignty

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Easy

3) The World Bank was set up by the United Nations.

Answer: False

Explanation: The Bretton Woods System set up the World Bank.

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 4) The United Nations is an example of global governance.

Answer: True

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 5) The different forms of globalization have no effect on one another.

Answer: False

Explanation: They do have an effect.

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 6) The modern state emerged following the American Revolution.

Answer: False

Explanation: It emerged after the Peace of Westphalia.

Topic/Concept: From International Relations to Global Issues

1.1: Identify important terms in international relations

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 7) There are six identifiable waves of globalization.

Answer: False

Explanation: There are five.

Topic/Concept: Periods of Globalization

1.10: Recount the five waves of globalization

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 8) The integration of European Union countries was a key issue in the 2008 euro zone crisis.

Answer: True

Topic/Concept: The European Union: Redefining Sovereignty

Report that the European Union was created by redefining the sovereignty of its nations for lasting peace and security

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

- 9) Globalization has allowed criminal organizations to increase their activities.

Answer: True

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Application

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 10) The Catholic Church is declining in Europe.

Answer: True

Topic/Concept: Debating Globalization

1.12: Examine the three dominant views of the extent to which globalization exists

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Easy

Fill in the Blank

- 1) A terrorist group is an example of a(n) _____.

Answer: nonstate actor

Topic/Concept: The Rise of Nonstate Actors

1.6: Recall the influence exerted by the Catholic church, transnational companies, and other NGOs in dictating world events

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 2) _____ is a concept of security that contains all of the everyday challenges that people face, excluding military issues.

Answer: Human security

Topic/Concept: Pluralism and Interdependence

1.2: Report the need to adopt an interdisciplinary approach in understanding the impact of new world events

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 3) When a country becomes more protectionist and selective about trading partners and how much access it gives to global finance, that country is participating in _____ globalization.

Answer: gated

Topic/Concept: From International Relations to Global Issues

1.1: Identify important terms in international relations

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 4) The intercontinental exchange of products, services, and labor is _____.

Answer: economic globalization

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 5) In order to cope with problems created from interdependence, states join together to form _____.

Answer: international regimes

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 6) The _____ was created in order to aid countries experiencing short-term balance-of-payment and liquidity problems.

Answer: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Understanding

Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 7) _____ is characterized by networks of military force that operate at the international level.

Answer: Military globalization

Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization

1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization

Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 8) Global teams and global cities are both components of _____.

Answer: economic globalization
Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization
1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization
Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 9) Countries working together in order to solve environmental problems is _____.

Answer: environmental globalization
Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization
1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization
Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Moderate

- 10) The _____ was created in order to help stimulate Europe's economy following the destruction from World War II.

Answer: World Bank
Topic/Concept: Forms of Globalization
1.9: Review the most important forms of globalization
Skill Level: Understanding
Difficulty Level: Moderate

Matching

A) Peace of Westphalia	1) A system of values, beliefs, and ideas is a(n) _____.
B) ideology	2) The _____ established the idea of the modern state.
C) Humanism	3) _____ is the collective action taken in order to establish international institutions and norms that deal with national and global issues.
D) Bretton Woods system	4) The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund were set up by the _____.
E) global governance	5) _____ is the system of thought that is based on human beings and their values, capacities, and worth.

Answers to Matching:

- 1) **B)** ideology
- 2) **A)** Peace of Westphalia
- 3) **E)** Global governance
- 4) **D)** Bretton Woods system
- 5) **C)** Humanism

Essay

1. This chapter discusses the five waves of globalization and provides examples of globalization for each time period. What are some additional examples of globalization within some of these periods?

Topic/Concept: Periods of Globalization

1.10: Recount the five waves of globalization

Skill Level: Analysis

Difficulty Level: Moderate

2. “Interdependence is the foundation of society.” What does this mean? How does it relate to the concept of globalization?

Topic/Concept: Interdependence and Globalization

1.7: Examine how globalization has brought about greater interdependence between states

Skill Level: Evaluation

Difficulty Level: Difficult

3. Discuss how advances in technology have contributed to globalization. What are some of the new problems we face because of these advances?

Topic/Concept: Causes of Globalization

1.8: Record the major causes of globalization

Skill Level: Analysis

Difficulty Level: Moderate

4. What are some of the arguments made against globalization? Do you agree or disagree with any of these arguments? Explain.

Topic/Concept: Debating Globalization

1.12: Examine the three dominant views of the extent to which globalization exists

Skill Level: Evaluation

Difficulty Level: Difficult