

c2

Student: _____

1. Seventeenth-century English colonial settlements
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
2. The site chosen for the Jamestown settlement included all of the following EXCEPT
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
3. In London, the initial promoters of Jamestown encouraged colonists to focus on
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
4. Between 1608 and 1609, Captain John Smith strengthened the Jamestown settlement by
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

5. The "starving time" in Jamestown during the winter of 1609–1610 was partly the result of
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
6. The first important economic boom in Jamestown resulted from
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
7. The cultivation of tobacco around Jamestown resulted in all the following EXCEPT
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
8. The Virginia Company developed the "headright" system to
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
9. Which of the following statements best characterizes the first years of Jamestown's existence?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

10. When the House of Burgesses was created in Virginia in 1619,
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
11. The first blacks imported to Virginia in 1619
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
12. The Powhatan Indian Pocahontas
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
13. Warfare between Englishmen and Powhatan Indians in Virginia
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
14. In the first seventeen years of Virginia's existence,
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

15. In which area of technology were Indians more advanced than the Virginia colonists?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
16. In the seventeenth century, English colonists recognized that corn
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
17. In its beginning, the Maryland colony
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
18. Which the following statements regarding Sir William Berkeley is FALSE?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
19. By 1670, political representation for colonists in Virginia
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

20. Bacon's Rebellion
- A.
B.
C.
D.
E.
21. The suppression of Bacon's Rebellion helped spur
- A.
B.
C.
D.
E.
22. In 1608, Puritan separatists who wished to leave England
- A.
B.
C.
D.
E.
23. In 1620, the Puritan Pilgrims who came to North America
- A.
B.
C.
D.
E.
24. During its first year in North America, the Plymouth colony
- A.
B.
C.
D.
E.

25. Compared to King James I, King Charles I's treatment of Puritans
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
26. The Puritan merchants who founded the Massachusetts Bay Company
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
27. The Massachusetts Bay Puritans
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
28. The Puritan founders in Massachusetts who described their colony as a "shining city upon a hill"
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
29. Thomas Hooker is to be associated with establishing the colony of
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

30. One reason Roger Williams was deported from the Massachusetts colony was he
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
31. When it was established in 1644, the colony of Rhode Island
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
32. In 1638, Anne Hutchinson was deported from the Massachusetts colony because she
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
33. Which New England Puritan could LEAST accurately be described as a religious dissenter?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
34. Over time in the seventeenth century, an increasing number of New England Puritans came to view Indian society
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

35. In 1637, hostilities broke out between English settlers in the Connecticut Valley and what local Native American tribe?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
36. In King Philip's War, Indians made effective use of the relatively new weapon,
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
37. In the 1640s, during the English Civil War, the Cavaliers were
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
38. The English Restoration began with the reign of
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
39. The proprietors who founded the Carolina colony
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

40. The Fundamental Constitution for the Carolina colony
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
41. The development of the Carolina colony was notable in that
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
42. The New York colony
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
43. Like New York, the New Jersey colony
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
44. Which of the following was NOT a restoration colony?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

45. Unlike Puritans, the Quakers
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
46. In the seventeenth century, English Quakers
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
47. William Penn
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
48. The colony established by people seeking to separate from Pennsylvania was
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
49. The English colonial settlements in the Caribbean
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

50. What social institution did Europeans in the Caribbean share with their counterparts in North America?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
51. Regarding the origins of slavery in the North American English colonies,
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
52. By 1700, the Spanish colonies north of Mexico
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
53. Georgia was founded
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
54. Originally, the Georgia colony excluded
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

55. In colonial North America, the "middle grounds" refers to a region in which
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
56. Which of the following statement regarding the Navigation Acts (1660s) is FALSE?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
57. The English Parliament enacted the Navigation Acts primarily to benefit
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
58. The Dominion of New England
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.
59. Leisler's Rebellion took place in
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

60. The Glorious Revolution of 1688–1689

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

61. English colonies in the Chesapeake were first and foremost business enterprises.

True False

62. The Jamestown settlement was an instant success.

True False

63. John Smith imposed order on the Jamestown settlement, but he thought it was wise not to antagonize local Indians.

True False

64. The tobacco culture of Virginia created great pressure for territorial expansion.

True False

65. The first Africans to arrive in Virginia in 1619 were probably servants rather than slaves.

True False

66. The survival of Jamestown was largely a result of the English borrowing from the agricultural knowledge of the Indians.

True False

67. In hunting, Indian canoes compared unfavorably to the larger, more durable English vessels.

True False

68. Virginia did not become a royal colony until the eve of the American Revolution.

True False

69. The Englishmen who founded Maryland were Puritans, but not Separatists.
- True False
70. The founders of Maryland encouraged both Protestants and Catholics to migrate to the colony.
- True False
71. Like Virginia, Maryland became a center for the cultivation of tobacco.
- True False
72. During the middle of the seventeenth century, the right to vote in Virginia was becoming more restricted.
- True False
73. Bacon's Rebellion was undertaken to do away with slavery in Virginia.
- True False
74. Bacon's Rebellion accelerated the development of slavery in Virginia.
- True False
75. The Caribbean colonies of England were generally less democratic than the North American colonies of England.
- True False
76. The Caribbean settlements of England were the main source of slaves for the English colonies of North America.
- True False
77. The Mayflower Compact set forth the principles of the Puritan religion.
- True False

78. James I of England may have believed in the divine right of kings, but he was not particularly harsh in his treatment of Puritans.
- True False
79. Charles I dissolved Parliament and was later beheaded.
- True False
80. Residents of Massachusetts generally had greater freedom of worship than the Puritans had had in England.
- True False
81. Unlike the colonists of Jamestown, the Puritans of Massachusetts established settlements based on families.
- True False
82. Thomas Hooker and Roger Williams were both exiled and executed for their dissents from the major tenets of Puritanism.
- True False
83. Anne Hutchinson preached a version of the Antinomian heresy when she contended that faithful Puritans could communicate directly with God.
- True False
84. Both the Pequot War and King Philip's War ended disastrously for the Indians.
- True False
85. Indians using bows and arrows often bested English settlers using matchlock rifles.
- True False
86. In the English Civil War, the Cavaliers captured King Charles I and beheaded him.
- True False

87. One result of the Restoration was the development of new colonies in North America.
- True False
88. The philosopher John Locke helped draw up the Fundamental Constitution for Carolina.
- True False
89. The New Jersey colony developed no significant class of large landowners.
- True False
90. *Quakers* is a term applied to a dissenting English Protestant sect, the Society of Friends.
- True False
91. During its early years, the Pennsylvania colony often faced financial ruin.
- True False
92. Like Pennsylvania, Georgia was founded as a religious colony.
- True False
93. California was first colonized by Spain which used local Indians as its main source of labor.
- True False
94. The "middle ground" refers in part to areas on the western edges of English colonial settlements.
- True False
95. The Navigation Acts were designed primarily to control migration into the Americas.
- True False
96. The Navigation Acts were a part of the English mercantile system.
- True False

97. The Dominion of New England supported the colonists' claims for the "rights of Englishmen."
True False
98. The Glorious Revolution helped to solidify the Dominion of New England.
True False
99. Captain John Smith is to be associated primarily with the colony of _____.

100. In Jamestown the winter of 1609–1610 was known as the _____.

101. The first truly marketable crop in Virginia was _____.

102. To entice new workers to the colony, the Virginia Company put in place what it called the _____ system.

103. The first meeting of an elected legislature in what is now the United States took place in the Virginia House of _____.

104. The Englishman responsible for bringing the first Africans to British North America was _____.

105. The first English colony to establish the principle of religious toleration was _____.

106. The royal governor of Virginia who clashed with Nathaniel Bacon was _____.

107. The conflict between tidewater Virginia and a rising elite to its west was called _____.
-
108. The Pilgrims who settled at Plymouth wrote the _____ Compact.
-
109. _____, the leader of the Massachusetts Bay colony, sought to have his people serve as a "city upon a _____."
-
110. _____ is to be associated with the establishment of Connecticut.
-
111. Anne Hutchinson preached the _____ heresy.
-
112. King Philip was known among his people as _____.
-
113. The European weapon quickly appropriated by Indians was the _____.
-
114. The founding of Carolina was aided by the English philosopher _____.
-
115. The duke of York became King _____.
-
116. The most cosmopolitan of all the English colonies was _____.
-

117. The last English colony to be established in what is now the United States was _____.
-
118. The founder of Georgia was _____.
-
119. The most concerted attempt by King James II to consolidate control in North America was called the _____.
-
120. The Glorious Revolution brought to power _____ in England.
-
121. Compare the experiences of the Roanoke colony with those of the Jamestown colony and explain what factors led to the failure of the former and the eventual success of the latter.
122. What were the critical differences between the English settlements in Virginia and Massachusetts?

123. Why did slavery emerge as a major labor source in the North American colonies by the end of the seventeenth century?
124. What role did the Caribbean colonies play in the development of British North America?
125. Describe how the relationship between Europeans and Indians changed as a result of colonization.

126. Which people, Europeans or Indians, enjoyed greater benefit from the fifteenth and sixteenth century exchange of technology of weaponry and agriculture?
127. Compare the similarities and differences between Massachusetts Puritans and Pennsylvania Quakers.
128. What were the major characteristics of the Restoration colonies?

129.

What steps did England take to establish greater control over her North American colonies? Why were they not always successful?

130.

Compare the colonization efforts of England, Spain, and France in the New World.

c2 Key

1.
(p. 27)

Seventeenth-century English colonial settlements

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #1

2.
(p. 28)

The site chosen for the Jamestown settlement included all of the following EXCEPT

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #2

3.
(p. 28)

In London, the initial promoters of Jamestown encouraged colonists to focus on

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #3

4.
(p. 28)

Between 1608 and 1609, Captain John Smith strengthened the Jamestown settlement by

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #4

5.
(p. 29)

The "starving time" in Jamestown during the winter of 1609–1610 was partly the result of

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #5

6.
(p. 30)

The first important economic boom in Jamestown resulted from

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #6

7.
(p. 30)

The cultivation of tobacco around Jamestown resulted in all the following EXCEPT

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #7

8.
(p. 30)

The Virginia Company developed the "headright" system to

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #8

9.
(p. 31)

Which of the following statements best characterizes the first years of Jamestown's existence?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #9

10.
(p. 30)

When the House of Burgesses was created in Virginia in 1619,

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #10

11.
(p. 31)

The first blacks imported to Virginia in 1619

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #11

12.
(p. 31)

The Powhatan Indian Pocahontas

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #12

13.
(p. 31)

Warfare between Englishmen and Powhatan
Indians in Virginia

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #13

14.
(p. 31)

In the first seventeen years of Virginia's
existence,

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #14

15.
(p. 32)

In which area of technology were Indians more
advanced than the Virginia colonists?

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #15

16.
(p. 32)

In the seventeenth century, English colonists
recognized that corn

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #16

17.
(p. 32)

In its beginning, the Maryland colony

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #17

18.
(p. 34-35)

Which the following statements regarding Sir William Berkeley is FALSE?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #18

19.
(p. 34)

By 1670, political representation for colonists in Virginia

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #19

20.
(p. 34-35)

Bacon's Rebellion

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #20

21.
(p. 35)

The suppression of Bacon's Rebellion helped spur

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #21

22.
(p. 35-36)

In 1608, Puritan separatists who wished to leave England

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #22

23.
(p. 36)

In 1620, the Puritan Pilgrims who came to North America

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #23

24.
(p. 36)

During its first year in North America, the Plymouth colony

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #24

25.
(p. 37)

Compared to King James I, King Charles I's
treatment of Puritans

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #25

26.
(p. 37)

The Puritan merchants who founded the
Massachusetts Bay Company

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #26

27.
(p. 37)

The Massachusetts Bay Puritans

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #27

28.
(p. 37)

The Puritan founders in Massachusetts who
described their colony as a "shining city upon a
hill"

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #28

29.
(p. 38)

Thomas Hooker is to be associated with establishing the colony of

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #29

30.
(p. 38)

One reason Roger Williams was deported from the Massachusetts colony was he

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #30

31.
(p. 38)

When it was established in 1644, the colony of Rhode Island

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #31

32.
(p. 39)

In 1638, Anne Hutchinson was deported from the Massachusetts colony because she

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #32

33.
(p. 37)

Which New England Puritan could LEAST accurately be described as a religious dissenter?

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #33

34.
(p. 40)

Over time in the seventeenth century, an increasing number of New England Puritans came to view Indian society

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #34

35.
(p. 40)

In 1637, hostilities broke out between English settlers in the Connecticut Valley and what local Native American tribe?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #35

36.
(p. 41)

In King Philip's War, Indians made effective use of the relatively new weapon,

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #36

37.
(p. 42)

In the 1640s, during the English Civil War, the Cavaliers were

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #37

38.
(p. 42)

The English Restoration began with the reign of

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #38

39.
(p. 43)

The proprietors who founded the Carolina colony

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #39

40.
(p. 43)

The Fundamental Constitution for the Carolina colony

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #40

41.
(p. 43)

The development of the Carolina colony was notable in that

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #41

42.
(p. 44)

The New York colony

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #42

43.
(p. 45)

Like New York, the New Jersey colony

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #43

44.
(p. 43-45)

Which of the following was NOT a restoration colony?

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #44

45.
(p. 45)

Unlike Puritans, the Quakers

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #45

46.
(p. 45)

In the seventeenth century, English Quakers

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #46

47.
(p. 45)

William Penn

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #47

48.
(p. 46)

The colony established by people seeking to separate from Pennsylvania was

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #48

49.
(p. 48)

The English colonial settlements in the Caribbean

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #49

50.
(p. 48)

What social institution did Europeans in the Caribbean share with their counterparts in North America?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #50

51.
(p. 47)

Regarding the origins of slavery in the North American English colonies,

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #51

52.
(p. 48)

By 1700, the Spanish colonies north of Mexico

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #52

53.
(p. 51)

Georgia was founded

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #53

54.
(p. 51)

Originally, the Georgia colony excluded

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #54

55.
(p. 52)

In colonial North America, the "middle grounds" refers to a region in which

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #55

56.
(p. 55)

Which of the following statement regarding the Navigation Acts (1660s) is FALSE?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #56

57.
(p. 55)

The English Parliament enacted the Navigation Acts primarily to benefit

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #57

58.
(p. 56)

The Dominion of New England

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.**

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #58

59.
(p. 57)

Leisler's Rebellion took place in

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #59

60.
(p. 57)

The Glorious Revolution of 1688–1689

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #60

61.
(p. 27)

English colonies in the Chesapeake were first and foremost business enterprises.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #61

62.
(p. 28)
- The Jamestown settlement was an instant success.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #62*
63.
(p. 28)
- John Smith imposed order on the Jamestown settlement, but he thought it was wise not to antagonize local Indians.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #63*
64.
(p. 30)
- The tobacco culture of Virginia created great pressure for territorial expansion.
- TRUE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #64*
65.
(p. 31)
- The first Africans to arrive in Virginia in 1619 were probably servants rather than slaves.
- TRUE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #65*
66.
(p. 32)
- The survival of Jamestown was largely a result of the English borrowing from the agricultural knowledge of the Indians.
- TRUE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #66*
67.
(p. 32)
- In hunting, Indian canoes compared unfavorably to the larger, more durable English vessels.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #67*
68.
(p. 31)
- Virginia did not become a royal colony until the eve of the American Revolution.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #68*
69.
(p. 32)
- The Englishmen who founded Maryland were Puritans, but not Separatists.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #69*

70.
(p. 33)

The founders of Maryland encouraged both Protestants and Catholics to migrate to the colony.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #70

71.
(p. 34)

Like Virginia, Maryland became a center for the cultivation of tobacco.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #71

72.
(p. 34)

During the middle of the seventeenth century, the right to vote in Virginia was becoming more restricted.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #72

73.
(p. 34)

Bacon's Rebellion was undertaken to do away with slavery in Virginia.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #73

74.
(p. 35)

Bacon's Rebellion accelerated the development of slavery in Virginia.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #74

75.
(p. 48)

The Caribbean colonies of England were generally less democratic than the North American colonies of England.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #75

76.
(p. 48)

The Caribbean settlements of England were the main source of slaves for the English colonies of North America.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #76

77.
(p. 36)

The Mayflower Compact set forth the principles of the Puritan religion.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #77

78.
(p. 37)

James I of England may have believed in the divine right of kings, but he was not particularly harsh in his treatment of Puritans.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #78

79.

Charles I dissolved Parliament and was later beheaded.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #79

80.
(p. 37)

Residents of Massachusetts generally had greater freedom of worship than the Puritans had had in England.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #80

81.
(p. 37)

Unlike the colonists of Jamestown, the Puritans of Massachusetts established settlements based on families.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #81

82.
(p. 38)

Thomas Hooker and Roger Williams were both exiled and executed for their dissents from the major tenets of Puritanism.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #82

83.
(p. 38)

Anne Hutchinson preached a version of the Antinomian heresy when she contended that faithful Puritans could communicate directly with God.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #83

84.
(p. 40)

Both the Pequot War and King Philip's War ended disastrously for the Indians.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #84

85.
(p. 41)

Indians using bows and arrows often bested English settlers using matchlock rifles.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #85

86.
(p. 42)

In the English Civil War, the Cavaliers captured King Charles I and beheaded him.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #86

87.
(p. 42)

One result of the Restoration was the development of new colonies in North America.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #87

88.
(p. 43)

The philosopher John Locke helped draw up the Fundamental Constitution for Carolina.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #88

89.
(p. 45)

The New Jersey colony developed no significant class of large landowners.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #89

90.
(p. 45)

Quakers is a term applied to a dissenting English Protestant sect, the Society of Friends.

TRUE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #90

91.
(p. 46)

During its early years, the Pennsylvania colony often faced financial ruin.

FALSE

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #91

92.
(p. 51)
- Like Pennsylvania, Georgia was founded as a religious colony.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #92*
93.
(p. 49-50)
- California was first colonized by Spain which used local Indians as its main source of labor.
- TRUE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #93*
94.
(p. 52)
- The "middle ground" refers in part to areas on the western edges of English colonial settlements.
- TRUE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #94*
95.
(p. 55)
- The Navigation Acts were designed primarily to control migration into the Americas.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #95*
96.
(p. 55)
- The Navigation Acts were a part of the English mercantile system.
- TRUE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #96*
97.
(p. 56)
- The Dominion of New England supported the colonists' claims for the "rights of Englishmen."
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #97*
98.
(p. 56)
- The Glorious Revolution helped to solidify the Dominion of New England.
- FALSE**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #98*
99.
(p. 28)
- Captain John Smith is to be associated primarily with the colony of _____.
- Virginia**
- Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #99*

100.
(p. 29)

In Jamestown the winter of 1609–1610 was known as the _____.

"starving time"

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #100

101.
(p. 30)

The first truly marketable crop in Virginia was _____.

tobacco

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #101

102.
(p. 30)

To entice new workers to the colony, the Virginia Company put in place what it called the _____ system.

headright

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #102

103.
(p. 30)

The first meeting of an elected legislature in what is now the United States took place in the Virginia House of _____.

Burgesses

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #103

104.
(p. 31)

The Englishman responsible for bringing the first Africans to British North America was _____.

John Rolfe

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #104

105.
(p. 33)

The first English colony to establish the principle of religious toleration was _____.

Maryland

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #105

106.
(p. 34)

The royal governor of Virginia who clashed with Nathaniel Bacon was _____.

William Berkeley

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #106

107.
(p. 34-35)

The conflict between tidewater Virginia and a rising elite to its west was called

_____.

Bacon's Rebellion

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #107

108.
(p. 36)

The Pilgrims who settled at Plymouth wrote the _____ Compact.

Mayflower

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #108

109.
(p. 37)

_____, the leader of the Massachusetts Bay colony, sought to have his people serve as a "city upon a _____."

John Winthrop, hill

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #109

110.
(p. 38)

_____ is to be associated with the establishment of Connecticut.

Thomas Hooker

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #110

111.
(p. 38)

Anne Hutchinson preached the _____ heresy.

Antinomian

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #111

112.
(p. 40)

King Philip was known among his people as _____.

Metacomet

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #112

113.
(p. 41)

The European weapon quickly appropriated by Indians was the _____.

flintlock musket

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #113

114.
(p. 43)

The founding of Carolina was aided by the English philosopher _____.

John Locke

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #114

115.
(p. 44)

The duke of York became King _____.

James II

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #115

116.
(p. 45-46)

The most cosmopolitan of all the English colonies was _____.

Pennsylvania

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #116

117.
(p. 51)

The last English colony to be established in what is now the United States was _____.

Georgia

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #117

118.
(p. 51)

The founder of Georgia was _____.

James Oglethorpe

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #118

119.
(p. 56)

The most concerted attempt by King James II to consolidate control in North America was called the _____.

Dominion of New England

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #119

120.
(p. 56)

The Glorious Revolution brought to power _____ in England.

William and Mary

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #120

121.

Compare the experiences of the Roanoke colony with those of the Jamestown colony and explain what factors led to the failure of the former and the eventual success of the latter.

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #121

122. What were the critical differences between the English settlements in Virginia and Massachusetts?

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #122

123. Why did slavery emerge as a major labor source in the North American colonies by the end of the seventeenth century?

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #123

124. What role did the Caribbean colonies play in the development of British North America?

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #124

125. Describe how the relationship between Europeans and Indians changed as a result of colonization.

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #125

126. Which people, Europeans or Indians, enjoyed greater benefit from the fifteenth and sixteenth century exchange of technology of weaponry and agriculture?

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #126

127. Compare the similarities and differences between Massachusetts Puritans and Pennsylvania Quakers.

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #127

128. What were the major characteristics of the Restoration colonies?

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #128

129. What steps did England take to establish greater control over her North American colonies? Why were they not always successful?

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #129

130. Compare the colonization efforts of England, Spain, and France in the New World.

Answers will vary.

Brinkley - 002 Chapter... #130

c2 Summary