

8. When counselors are hired by prosecutors or defendants to provide input on legal cases, they are operating in the role of: _____
 - a. Legal Aide
 - b. Expert Witness
 - c. Court Ordered Counselor
 - d. Legal Counselor
9. Counselor as Prevention Specialist helps clients: _____
 - a. Build resilience
 - b. Encourage healthy development through the lifespan
 - c. Take a proactive, rather than reactive, approach to their wellness
 - d. All of the above
10. The examples of advocacy in the chapter have which of the following element in common: _____
 - a. They use a national platform to get their message across
 - b. They have advanced degrees and specialized training in advocacy
 - c. They have a personal commitment to enhancing the lives of others
 - d. All of the above
11. The 20 roles of the counselor listed in the chapter include all of the following except: _____
 - a. Counselor as businessperson
 - b. Counselor as researcher or scientist
 - c. Counselor as advisor
 - d. Counselor as disciplinarian
12. Which of the following has been identified by the American School Counseling Association (ASCA) as an inappropriate role for school counselors: _____
 - a. Teaching classes when teachers are absent
 - b. Counseling students with excessive tardiness or absenteeism
 - c. Ensuring student records are maintained in accordance with state and federal regulations
 - d. Providing teachers with suggestions for better study hall management
13. In the Snapshot by Susie Boggs, Licensed Professional School Counselor, she stated that she, like most high school counselors, spends the majority of her time in: _____
 - a. Individual counseling and crisis management
 - b. Program planning
 - c. Classroom guidance activities
 - d. Supervising new counselors and interns
14. It has been argued that counselors are particularly well suited to the role of prevention specialist because: _____
 - a. Prevention activities are the most popular type of counseling
 - b. Prevention is a defining characteristic of the counseling profession that helps distinguish counselors from other helping professionals
 - c. Prevention is the only type of counseling that is legally permitted by the counseling licensure laws of most states
 - d. Prevention activities are well reimbursed by insurance companies and businesses
15. When counselors write grant proposals to seek funding to support their programs, they should do all of the following except: _____
 - a. Identify specific programmatic objectives that the funds will be used to support
 - b. Specify how programmatic objectives will be met
 - c. Develop a budget that does not include a salary or fee for the counselor, since that would be a conflict of interest
 - d. Target grant opportunities that align with the mission and goals of their program

16. The advocacy competencies required of school counselors include: _____
- Having the disposition (personality, temperament) to advocate on behalf of students
 - Possessing the knowledge of resources necessary to advocate for students
 - Using communication and collaboration skills to become advocate
 - All of the above
17. When counselors are negatively affected by the difficult stories that they hear from clients or the effects of violence or destruction that they see, that is an example of: _____
- Secondary trauma
 - Counselor impairment
 - Advanced empathy
 - Secure boundaries
18. Practitioner-scientist is the term used to describe counselors who: _____
- Engage in large-scale research studies
 - Believe that research is the most important activity for counselors
 - Use existing research to inform their practice
 - All of the above
19. When counselors work with other professionals to help them improve the service they provide, that is an example of counselor as: _____
- Mediator
 - Therapist
 - Consultant
 - Administrator
20. Counselors in the role of group leader typically operate in which of the following settings: _____
- Schools
 - Mental health agencies
 - Rehabilitation centers
 - All of the above

TRUE/FALSE

1. The term “counseling” is a protected term in most states, meaning that only licensed counselors can use that word.
- _____ True _____ False
2. Researchers found that when school counselors engaged in interventions that focus on the development of cognitive, social, and self-management skills, students’ standardized test scores improved.
- _____ True _____ False
3. Licensed counselors can diagnose mental and emotional disorders in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- _____ True _____ False
4. According to legal precedent, school counselors can be held accountable for providing accurate information to high school students about credits and courses needed to pursue post-high school endeavors.
- _____ True _____ False