

Name _____

[/test-bank-critical-thinking-an-appeal-to-reason-1e-nan](#)

Class _____

Date _____

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1. Fingerlike projections called _____ at the end of the fallopian tube draw the egg into the tube.

- a. cilia
- b. blastocyst
- c. fimbriae
- d. zygote

ANSWER:

c

2. _____ can occur when women who were heavy drinkers during pregnancy have babies whose facial characteristics are unusual and may have a small head and body size.

- a. Down syndrome
- b. Fetal alcohol syndrome
- c. Zika virus
- d. Turner syndrome

ANSWER:

b

3. Another name for toxemia is:

- a. Ectopic pregnancy
- b. Rh incompatibility
- c. Preeclampsia
- d. Fetal alcohol syndrome

ANSWER:

c

4. The maximum Apgar score possible is:

- a. 10
- b. 20
- c. 36
- d. 50

ANSWER:

a

5. Which of the following is not a major concept in understanding the process of human development?

- a. Growth as a continuous, orderly process
- b. Specific characteristics of gender
- c. The importance of individual differences
- d. The effects of both heredity and the social environment

ANSWER:

b

6. _____ development refers to the tendency to develop aspects of the body trunk first and then later master manipulation of the body extremities.

- a. Pleiotrodal
- b. Cephalocaudal

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- c. Cryptorchistal
- d. Proximodistal

ANSWER: d

7. At _____ old, the child may be able to recognize their mothers and other familiar faces.

- a. 4 months
- b. 8 months
- c. 1 year
- d. 18 months

ANSWER: a

8. A child is usually able to crawl *well* by age:

- a. 4 months
- b. 6 months
- c. 8 months
- d. 1 year

ANSWER: d

9. At _____, children's vocabularies consist of more than three but less than fifty words.

- a. 1 year
- b. 18 months
- c. 2 years
- d. 3 years

ANSWER: b

10. By age _____, children can use the toilet by themselves, although they frequently ask someone to go with them, with accidents only occasionally happening at night.

- a. 18 months
- b. 2 years
- c. 2 1/2 years
- d. 3 years

ANSWER: d

11. _____ -year-olds are in the process of separating from their parents and begin to prefer the company of other children to adults.

- a. 2½
- b. 3
- c. 4
- d. 5

ANSWER: c

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12. Children ages _____ are physically independent.

- a. 3 years
- b. 4 years
- c. 5 years
- d. 6 years

ANSWER: d

13. Which one of the following countries prohibits abortions?

- a. Portugal
- b. Nicaragua
- c. France
- d. Poland

ANSWER: d

14. The following is true about vacuum aspiration:

- a. This is considered a second trimester abortion
- b. The procedure is used up to 16 weeks after a missed period
- c. The entire procedure takes approximately one hour
- d. Most are performed in a hospital under general anesthesia

ANSWER: b

15. _____ is a condition where a fertilized egg implants itself somewhere other than in the uterus.

- a. Pelvic implant
- b. Miscarriage
- c. Ectopic pregnancy
- d. Intrauterine insemination

ANSWER: c

16. The typical ejaculate contains a maximum of 90 million sperm.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

17. Optimal weight gain depends on the woman's height and weight prior to pregnancy.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

18. Pregnant women can take aspirin or drink caffeine without concern or caution.

- a. True

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b. False

ANSWER: False

19. Spontaneous abortion is the termination of a pregnancy due to unnatural causes.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: False

20. The breech presentation is the best position for a baby to be born.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: False

21. Spina bifida is a disorder involving an extra chromosome that results in various degrees of intellectual disability.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: False

22. Preterm babies are babies that are born before the 38th week.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: False

23. By age 18 months, a baby can walk and descend stairs by crawling down backward.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: True

24. Congress has passed a law that makes blocking access to women's clinics a federal crime.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: True

25. Direct sperm injections are seldom used when men have exceptionally low sperm counts or large numbers of abnormal sperm.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: False

26. Discuss the prenatal factors that can influence the health and development of the fetus.

ANSWER: N/A

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27. How does the United States compare to other nations in regard to low-birth-weight infants? What are the reasons?

ANSWER: N/A

28. Why is knowledge of human development and developmental milestones relevant to social work?

ANSWER: N/A

29. Explain the major normal developmental milestones attained by a 5-year-old child.

ANSWER: N/A

30. Describe how aging affects a woman's fertility.

ANSWER: N/A