

Which of the following is NOT an important cognitive theory?

Piaget's cognitive developmental theory

information-processing theory

Vygotsky's sociocultural cognitive theory

Watson's integration theory

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is NOT an important cogniti...

After conceptualizing a problem to be studied, what is the next step in the scientific method?

drawing conclusions.

None of the answer choices are correct.

analyzing data

collecting data

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme F. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and c

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Theories of Child Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > After conceptualizing a problem to be studied, wha...

A child is learning to read, write, and do mathematics, and is also very interested in doing these activities well. Based on this information, which stage of development is the child most likely in?

preschool

middle and late childhood

infancy

adolescence

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A child is learning to read, write, and...

At 6 years old, the child could recite the Pledge of Allegiance from memory. At 9 years old, the child began to understand what the terms *pledge* and *republic* meant. Finally, at age 12, the child realized the political importance of this pledge. This illustrates the concept of

kinesthetic development.

socioemotional development.

cognitive development.

biological development.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme F. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and c

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > At 6 years old, the child could recite...

Three-year-old Max represents the world with words, images, and drawings, but still lacks internalized mental actions. What cognitive stage is Max in?

concrete operational

sensorimotor

preoperational

formal operational

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Three-year-old Max represents the world...

One day, while swimming in the ocean, a child is stung by a large jellyfish. The next day, the child sees a bowl of quivering clear gelatin and is startled. This behavior is best explained by_____ principles.

ethological

classical-conditioning

psychoanalytic

cognitive

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > One day, while swimming in the ocean, a child...

Experimental research is performed to

determine the cause of a behavior.

compare the responses of an individual with that of a group.

compare groups from at least two different cultures or geographic areas.

describe the strength of the relationship between two events.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Experimental research is performed to

Most developmentalists believe that it is unwise to take an extreme position on which of the following controversies?

early and later experiences

continuity and discontinuity

nature and nurture

All answer choices are correct.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Most developmentalists believe that it is unwise t...

Which term does NOT belong with the rest?

imitation

modeling

conditioning

observational learning

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizin

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which term does NOT belong with the rest?

Developmentalists who emphasize _____ often describe development as a series of distinct stages.

nurture

discontinuity

continuity

None of the answer choices are correct.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Developmentalists who emphasize _____ often des...

A psychoanalytic theorist would most likely blame antisocial personality traits exhibited by a preschooler on

cultural factors.

genetics.

teachers.

parents.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Psychoanalytic Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A psychoanalytic theorist would most likely blame ...

The major theorist connected to ecological theory is

John Piaget.

John Bowlby.

Urie Bronfenbrenner.

Konrad Lorenz.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The major theorist connected to ecological theory ...

As a follower of Skinner's theories, a doctor's explanation for the aggressive behavior exhibited by 10-year-old would likely involve a(n)

discussion of the child's unresolved love for their mother.

argument that although the child's behavior is bad, human behavior is basically good.

description of how the child's father has often rewarded his child's aggressive behavior.

proposal that the child's problem is due to a faulty thought pattern.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > As a follower of Skinner's theories, a doctor...

Which of the following examples is a positive resolution to Erikson's eighth stage of psychosocial development, integrity versus despair?

a preoccupation with death

celebrating a sixtieth wedding anniversary with happiness

dwelling on regrets about raising a teenage child

not being able to look back on your life and feel good about it

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following examples is a positive reso...

Measuring_____ through blood samples can provide information about many aspects of a person's development and pubertal changes.

hormones

digestion

weight

facial expressions

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Measuring _____ through blood samples can provi...

Why does the text favor an eclectic approach?

It recognizes the strengths of very different approaches.

It is the simplest approach.

It is the newest theoretical approach.

All answer choices are correct.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Theories of Child Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Why does the text favor an eclectic approach?

Certain characteristics make children resilient. Analysis of research shows that all of the following positively influence resiliency, EXCEPT

unstructured education.

good intellectual functioning.

authoritative parenting.

a close relationship with a caring parent.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme D. Psychology values diversity, promotes equity, and fosters inclusion in pursu

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Resilience, Social Policy, and Children's Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Certain characteristics make children resilient. A...

_____ argued that attachment to a caregiver over the first year of life has important consequences throughout the life span.

John Watson

Karen Horney

John Bowlby

Jean Piaget

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > _____ argued that attachment to a caregiver ove...

A psychologist is interested in how early childhood nutrition affects height. To research this subject, the psychologist tracks the nutritional consumption and growth of the same group of infants from age 1 through age 6. This research is utilizing a _____ design.

cross-sectional

time-lag

correlational

longitudinal

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A psychologist is interested in how early childhoo...

Although Erikson agreed with many of Freud's ideas, he felt that Freud placed too much emphasis on

self-esteem and childhood.

sex and adulthood.

sex and childhood.

self-esteem and adulthood.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Although Erikson agreed with many of Freud's...

People born of the generation after 1980 are called

microsystems.

millennials.

monopolies.

minorities.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Remember

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Cohort Effects

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > People born of the generation after 1980 are called...

Of the key processes in human development, the _____ processes involve changes in an individual's thought, intelligence, and language.

socioemotional

cognitive

cultural

biological

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Of the key processes in human development, the ____...

The setting in which an individual lives is called the

macrosystem.

chronosystem.

exosystem.

microsystem.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The setting in which an individual lives is called...

_____ is Erikson's seventh developmental stage, which individuals experience during middle adulthood.

Isolation versus generativity

Generativity versus stagnation

Integrity versus isolation

Stagnation versus integrity

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > _____ is Erikson's seventh developmental ...

The fact that growing up in Australia has influenced Matilda's life provides an example of the impact of the _____ on human development.

macrosystem

microsystem

exosystem

chronosystem

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The fact that growing up in Australia has influenc...

Forms of research data collection include survey and interview, standardized test, case study, and physiological measurement. What are the pros and cons of each approach?

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Evaluate

Gradable : manual

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Forms of research data collection include survey a...

Nurture is to experience as nature is to

learning.

edification.

inheritance.

the environment.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Nurture is to experience as nature is to

Which of the following is the rapid, innate learning within a limited critical period of time that involves attachment to the first moving object seen?

evolution

classical conditioning

imprinting

cultural matching

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is the rapid, innate...

Which of the following are an ethologist LEAST likely to observe?

infant-parent attachment

rats in a well-controlled research lab

ducklings as they develop on farms

monkeys in the jungles of Africa

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following are an ethologist LEAST...

A child-care director is trying to find out information about the parents in the center and decides to have the parents fill out surveys. What method of research is this approach?

observational

experimental

correlational

descriptive

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A child-care director is trying to find out inform...

Which statement about the word *gender* is true?

It refers exclusively to the biological dimensions of being female or male.

It refers to the characteristics of people as males and females.

Gender involves only the psychological dimensions of being female or male.

Culture has no effect on how gender is developed or defined.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which statement about the word gender is true?

Which of the following skills is a part of the formal operational stage of cognitive development?

images of ideal circumstances

logical thinking

abstract thinking

All answer choices are correct.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following skills is a part of the for...

Of the key processes in human development, the_____ processes involve changes in an individual's relationships with other people, changes in emotions, and changes in personality.

cultural

cognitive

biology

socioemotional

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Of the key processes in human development, the ____...

Which theorist is associated with information-processing theory?

Piaget

Siegler

Skinner

Vygotsky

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which theorist is associated with information-proc...

Scientific research is

objective.

systematic.

All answer choices are correct.

testable.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : The Importance of Research

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Scientific research is

Of the key processes in human development, the_____ processes produce changes in an individual's body.

socioemotional

biological

cognitive

cultural

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Of the key processes in human development, the ____...

As a parent with an Eriksonian orientation, Sheryl believes that the first developmental task her newborn baby will encounter will be about

trust.

initiative.

self-identity.

autonomy.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > As a parent with an Eriksonian orientation, Sheryl...

If a pregnant woman is using drugs during her pregnancy and the baby is born with an addiction, this would be an example of

nurture.

nature.

continuity.

maturation.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > If a pregnant woman is using drugs during her preg...

Bandura argues that a child's

cognitive ability can influence her environment.

environment can influence her behavior.

All answer choices are correct.

behavior can influence her cognitive abilities.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Bandura argues that a child's

Behavioral and social cognitive theories have little to say about the impacts of which of the following?

cultural influences

behavioral changes

biological foundations

reciprocal links between influences

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Behavioral and social cognitive theories hav...

The child who is best thought of as engaging in a cognitive process is the one who is
expressing anger because they could not be in the play.

gripping a bottle.

drooling on a bib.

learning to speak Spanish.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The child who is best thought of as engaging in a ...

A developmental psychologist with a strong belief in the influence of nurture on social
development would most likely explain a youngster's behavioral problem by saying,

"He's just a late bloomer."

"He probably had a traumatic prenatal period."

"It's in his genes."

"He was raised by incompetent parents."

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A developmental psychologist with a strong belief ...

Which is NOT a context for a child's development?

gender

culture

ethnicity

health

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which is NOT a context for a child's develop...

A drug company believes that it has discovered a pill that may improve a person's reaction speed. To test the drug, 10 men are given no drug, 10 men are given one pill, and 10 men are given two pills. One week later, each subject is presented with a task in which they hit a button after hearing a tone. The speed of their reaction is recorded to the hundredth of a second. What is the dependent variable in this experiment?

pill dosage

time it takes a subject to push the button

one-week delay

sex of the subjects in the study

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A drug company believes that it has discovered a p...

Stagnation means

a state of confusion as people move toward old age.

a slow start in trying to help others.

the feeling of having done nothing to help the next generation.

the desire to meet young children and teach them life lessons.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Stagnation means

Experiences run the gamut from the individual's biological environment (nutrition, medical care, drugs, and physical accidents) to the social environment (family, peers, schools, community, media, and culture). This perspective is referred to as

None of the answer choices are correct.

genetic epistemology.

nurture.

nature.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Experiences run the gamut from the individual...

A developmentalist who emphasizes _____ usually describes development as a gradual, continuous process.

continuity

discontinuity

None of the answer choices are correct.

nature

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior and

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A developmentalist who emphasizes _____ usually...

According to Piaget, if 10-year-old Prez is in the concrete operational stage of development, Prez cannot engage in _____ thought.

egocentric

moral

abstract

symbolic

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > According to Piaget, if 10-year-old Prez is ...

The main difference between a questionnaire and an interview is that the questionnaire requires subjects to

provide personal opinions.

respond to a lot of different items.

spend more time formulating their answers.

record their own answers.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The main difference between a questionnaire and an...

Prior to applying to college, students have to take the ACT exam. This situation provides an example of how psychologists judge performance levels using

standardized testing.

projective testing.

cross-sectional testing.

naturalistic observation.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Prior to applying to college, students have to...

Why do parents and teachers study children?

The study will help them understand their own individual histories.

The study of child development raises some intriguing and provocative issues.

All answer choices are correct.

Responsibility for children is or will be a part of their everyday lives.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme F. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and c

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Caring for Children

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Why do parents and teachers study children?

Which term is used to define the behavior patterns, beliefs, and all other products of a particular group of people that are passed on from generation to generation?

open forum

culture

ethnicity

context

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which term is used to define the...

To determine why Jeffrey Dahmer became a mass murderer, a researcher spent a great deal of time talking with both Dahmer and people who knew him both as a child and as an adult. The in-depth approach the researcher used is called a(n)

correlational study.

case study.

archival study.

naturalistic observation.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > To determine why Jeffrey Dahmer became a mass murd...

From the standpoint of a professional and/or parent, explain why it is important for an adult to understand child development in order to help a child reach his or her full potential.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.4 Apply psychological content to solve practical problems

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Evaluate

Gradable : manual

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain them

Topic : Caring for Children

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > From the standpoint of a professional and/or parent...

What term is used to denote the pattern of change that begins at conception and continues throughout the life span?

development

context

comprehension

determination

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior and

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Remember

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain them

Topic : Caring for Children

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What term is used to denote the pattern...

Which topic focuses on the degree to which early experiences (especially in infancy) or later experiences are the key determinants of a child's development?

the nature versus nurture approach

continuity of development

the early-later experience issue

discontinuity of development

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which topic focuses on the degree to which early expe...

_____ is based on cultural heritage, nationality, race, religion, and language.

Culture

Context

Ethnicity

Open forum

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > _____ is based on cultural heritage, nationalit...

During what developmental period are independence and identity prominent features?

middle and late childhood

early childhood

adolescence

adulthood

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > During what developmental period are independence ...

Who would most likely argue that the consequences that follow a behavior determine whether that behavior is exhibited again?

an ethologist

a Skinnerian

a Freudian

a humanist

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Who would most likely argue that the consequences ...

A contribution of _____ theory is that it increases the focus on the biological and evolutionary basis of development.

imprinting

ecological

ethological

immersion

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A contribution of _____ theory is that it incre...

The _____ is the patterning of environmental events and transitions over the life course, as well as sociohistorical circumstances.

exosystem

macrosystem

microsystem

chronosystem

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The _____ is the patterning of environmental ev...

_____ refers to using an ethnic label such as

Black

Americanor

Latino in a superficial way that portrays an ethnic group as being more homogeneous than it really is.

None of the answer choices are correct.

Ethnic interpretation

Value-free ethnicity

Ethnic gloss

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme E. Our perceptions and biases filter our experiences of the world through an im

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Minimizing Bias

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > _____ refers to using an ethnic label such as Black...

A group of people who are born at a similar point in history and share similar experiences is a description of a

company.

cohort.

clique.

crowd.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizin

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Remember

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Cohort Effects

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A group of people who are born at a similar point ...

The _____ stage of psychosocial theory has the following characteristics: occurs in late infancy and toddlerhood; infants discover that their behavior is their own; assertion of independence.

industry versus inferiority

autonomy versus shame and doubt

trust versus mistrust

initiative versus guilt

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The _____ stage of psychosocial theory has the ...

Which of the following statements best characterizes the view that development is determined mostly by “later experience”?

Puberty is a gradual process, occurring over several years.

During adolescence, an individual moves from not being able to think abstractly about the world to being able to do so in distinct stages.

If infants experience negative events in their lives, those experiences can be overcome by more positive experiences further on in life.

Even though extreme environments can depress development, basic growth tendencies are wired into human beings.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following statements best characteriz...

What is the first Piagetian stage?

concrete operational

preoperational

sensorimotor

formal operational

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What is the first Piagetian stage?

Classical conditioning occurs when a neutral stimulus

acquires the ability to produce a response originally produced by another stimulus.

is replaced by a cognitive schema.

can be ignored by the respondent.

is converted into a neutral response.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Classical conditioning occurs when a neutral stimulus...

Two-year-old Benjamin asserts independence, has a strong will, and tests boundaries. Based on Erikson's psychosocial theory, restraining or punishing Benjamin too harshly will likely lead to development of

shame and doubt.

identity confusion.

guilt.

despair.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Two-year-old Benjamin asserts independence...

According to Piaget, it is the different way of understanding the world that makes one stage of cognitive development more advanced than another. This is an example of a

quantitative difference in thought.

psychosexual developmental stage.

psychosocial developmental stage.

qualitative difference in cognition.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > According to Piaget, it is the different way of un...

When teachers work with children in Erikson's industry versus inferiority stage, the fifth stage of psychosocial development, they should

let the children make their own decisions even if they appear to need some direction on deciding to try something.

punish children if they are not interested in industry related to their own work.

help children direct their energy toward mastering knowledge and intellectual skills.

allow adolescents to explore many different roles and different paths within a particular role in order for a positive identity to emerge.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > When teachers work with children in Erikson's

In discussing the nature of cognitive development, Piaget would describe a child as being a(n)

active participant whose experiences alone determine intellectual development.

passive participant in the construction of thoughts.

active participant in the construction of thoughts.

passive participant whose experiences alone determine intellectual development.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > In discussing the nature of cognitive development,...

One of the major differences between Erikson's and Freud's approaches to human development involves Erikson's emphasis on

sex differences.

the mind-body relationship.

development across the life span.

heredity.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > One of the major differences between Erikson’...

According to psychoanalysis, a 9-month-old baby is in the

phallic psychosexual stage.

anal psychosexual stage.

oral psychosexual stage.

latency psychosexual stage.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Psychoanalytic Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > According to psychoanalysis, a 9-month-old...

Erikson is noted for his theory of _____ stages.

psychopathological

psychogenic

psychosocial

psychosexual

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Erikson is noted for his theory of _____ stages...

A preschooler is growing up in an upper-middle-class home with parents who both have advanced degrees. The child lives in a thriving suburb and attends a top-rated school. These settings in which the child's development occurs are referred to as

cultures.

scenarios.

contexts.

matrixes.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A preschooler is growing up in an upper-middle-cla...

In Erikson's initiative versus guilt stage, which of the following produces the negative outcome of guilt?

too much restraint by parents

too much exposure to strangers

irresponsibility and anxious feelings

lack of productivity

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > In Erikson's initiative versus guilt stage, ...

Which of the following is missing from classical ethological theory?

the imprinting process

the biological basis

the nature of social relationships

both the imprinting process and the biological process

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is missing from classical e...

What is one criticism of ethological theory?

The concept of the critical period is underplayed.

There is an overemphasis on human relationships.

The concept of the critical period is overdrawn.

The critical period emphasizes the early years, as it should.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What is one criticism of ethological theory?

Which theory describes development as primarily unconscious and colored by emotion?

None of the answer choices are correct.

cognitive

psychoanalytic

biological

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme E. Our perceptions and biases filter our experiences of the world through an im

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Psychoanalytic Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which theory describes development as primarily...

Which of the following is NOT a Freudian stage of personality development?

phallic

unconscious

anal

oral

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme D. Psychology values diversity, promotes equity, and fosters inclusion in pursu

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Psychoanalytic Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is NOT a Freudian stage of ...

Which of the following was one of the most important factors contributing to information-processing theory?

the computer

vacation travel

television

video games

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following was one of the most importa...

What do most developmental psychologists currently believe about change and growth?

They do not vary across cultures.

They are lifelong processes.

They are *only* biologically driven.

They do not vary between the sexes.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What do most developmental psychologists currently...

Which ethical precaution is NOT required by the American Psychological Association for researchers using children as subjects?

Informed consent must be obtained from either a parent or legal guardian.

Experimenters must ensure the confidentiality of participants.

Researchers must avoid the use of deception.

Children must be allowed to withdraw from the research at any point if they so desire.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Conducting Ethical Research

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which ethical precaution is NOT required by the Am...

According to the text, developmental _____ neuroscience explores the links between development, cognitive processes, and the brain.

cognitive

socioemotional

social

sociosocial

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation

Bloom's : Remember

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and Issues and issues in developm

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > According to the text, developmental _____ neuroscience...

List the five stages of childhood development.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Evaluate

Gradable : manual

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and Issues and issues in developm

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > List the five stages of childhood development.

Which of the following is the main disadvantage of a longitudinal design?

It is too expensive.

None of the answer choices are correct.

It is both too expensive and requires too much time.

It is too time-intensive.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme F. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and c

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is the main disadvantage...

What is the purpose of correlational research?

to compare groups from at least two different cultures or geographic areas

to describe the strength of the relationship between two events

to compare the responses of an individual with that of a group

to determine the cause of a behavior

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizin

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What is the purpose of correlational research?

At the parent/teacher conference in school, Ms. Johnson wants to share information about a student's socioemotional development with the student's parents. What topic will Ms. Johnson NOT include?

the student's relationships with peers on the playground

the student's height and weight changes since the beginning of school

the student's ability to work collaboratively on a group project

the student's leadership skills within a small peer group

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > At the parent/teacher conference in school, Ms. Jo...

A developmental psychologist with an ethological orientation would be LEAST likely to focus on the impact of punishment on behavior.

utilize the concept of a critical period.

believe in the theory of evolution.

view behavior as being influenced by biology.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior and

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A developmental psychologist with an ethological o...

Which of the following statements about Freud is NOT correct?

He is considered the creator of psychoanalytic theory.

His work stemmed from studying with Erikson.

He believed that as children grow up, their focus of pleasure shifts from one physical area to another.

His work considered the influence of unconscious thought.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme E. Our perceptions and biases filter our experiences of the world through an im

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Psychoanalytic Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following statements about Freud is N...

Vygotsky portrayed the child's development as inseparable from
social and cultural activities.

None of the answer choices are correct.

cultural activities.

social activities.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Vygotsky portrayed the child's development a...

Casual watching is very different than observation as used in scientific studies. A major
difference is that scientific observation is

sometimes biased.

highly systematic.

done over a very long period of time.

None of the answer choices are correct.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Naturalistic Observation

Topic : Laboratory Research

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Casual watching is very different than observation...

According to the text, developmental_____ neuroscience examines the connections between development, socioemotional processes, and the brain.

social

sociosocial

cognitive

socioemotional

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Remember

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and Issues and issues in developm

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > According to the text, developmental _____ neuroscience...

The cognitive theories present a positive view of development, emphasizing_____ construction of understanding.

active

None of the answer choices are correct.

infantile

unconscious

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The cognitive theories present a positive view of ...

What is the key goal of the American Psychological Association's ethical guidelines?

to ensure precise and accurate findings

to protect subjects from mental and physical harm

to eliminate the use of deception in research

to help ensure that subjects will not leave a study

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Conducting Ethical Research

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What is the key goal of the American...

Historically, which of the following has been true about ethnic minority research?

None of the answer choices are correct.

There has been roughly equal treatment of research between minority and nonminority children.

Until recently, ethnic minority families were often combined in the category "minority."

There has been an abundance of research.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Minimizing Bias

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Historically, which of the following has been true...

The most widely used classification of development periods describes a child's development in terms of which sequence?

prenatal, infancy, early childhood, middle and late childhood, adulthood

prenatal, infancy, early childhood, middle and late childhood, adolescence

infancy, prenatal, early childhood, middle childhood, adolescence, late childhood

infancy, prenatal, early childhood, middle childhood, adolescence, late childhood

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The most widely used classification of development...

Which of the following is NOT a criticism of psychoanalytic theories?

The sexual underpinnings are not given enough importance, especially in Freud's theory.

The theories give too much credit to the unconscious mind.

They lack scientific support.

The view of children is overly negative.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is NOT a criticism of psych...

The acronym SES stands for

socioeconomic status.

social ethnic status.

secondary ethnic sector.

solitary ethnic sector.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The acronym SES stands for

A child is of Mexican American and African slave ancestry, and aligns with the traditions and history of Mexican Americans. This reflects his

context.

culture.

gender.

ethnicity.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A child is of Mexican American and...

Lana, who is the mayor of Lockport, decides that the city library is too expensive to maintain and sells it to a private company that charges children \$.50 to check out a book. This ecological change in the community involves the

microsystem.

chronosystem.

macrosystem.

exosystem.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Lana, who is the mayor of Lockport, decides that t...

Why do most people in the world not share the perspective that early experiences are more important than later experiences?

They were not influenced by Piaget's theory.

They were not influenced by Freudian theory.

Most people around the world naturally place more emphasis on development of the self in young and middle adulthood.

They have very different levels of child rearing than in the West.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Why do most people in the world not share the pers...

According to the text, the connection across biological, cognitive, and socioemotional processes is most obvious in which two rapidly emerging research fields?

developmental cognitive neuroscience and developmental social neuroscience

developmental cognitive neuroscience and sociosocial neuroscience

developmental cognitive neuroscience and socioemotional neuroscience

socioemotional neuroscience and developmental social neuroscience

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Remember

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and Issues and issues in developm

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > According to the text, the connection across...

The clinical psychologist, Gustavo Medrano, is noted for his work involving

All answer choices are correct.

research on how family experiences influence children and adolescents.

the provision of bicultural and bilingual therapy for clients.

the assessment and treatment of children, adolescents and their families.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 5.3 Display effective judgment in professional interactions

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Caring for Children

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The clinical psychologist, Gustavo...

A fifteen-year-old student is enrolled in an algebra course and is doing very well with the assignments. According to Piaget, the student is in what stage of cognitive development?

concrete operational

formal operational

preoperational

sensorimotor

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizin

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A fifteen-year-old student is enrolled in...

The matter of the degree to which early or later experience determines development

was a concern only in the 1950s.

continues to be hotly debated among developmentalists.

is agreed upon by most developmentalists.

is of no concern to developmentalists.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The matter of the degree to which early or later e...

To determine the effects of a new memory-enhancing pill, a researcher randomly assigns 30 women to one of two conditions. In the first condition, each subject is given a pill and then told to try to memorize a list of 20 nonsense words. In the second condition, subjects are simply asked to try to memorize the word list. Results indicate that subjects who received the pill got an average of 12 items correct, whereas the no-pill group recalled only 6 items. In this experiment, the independent variable is the

use of nonsense words.

number of words recalled.

sex of the subjects.

pill versus no-pill condition.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > To determine the effects of a new memory-enhancing...

Vygotsky's theory emphasizes

All answer choices are correct.

culture.

use of the inventions of society.

social relations.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Vygotsky's theory emphasizes

Through his research with a little boy named Albert, which of the following did John Watson demonstrate could be classically conditioned in humans?

Oedipus complex

phobias

salivation in response to a ringing bell

mathematical skills

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Through his research with a little boy named Alber...

Which of Erikson's psychosocial stages occurs during the preschool years?

autonomy versus shame and doubt

industry versus inferiority

initiative versus guilt

trust versus mistrust

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of Erikson's psychosocial stages occur...

A local school board wants to know whether parents approve of teachers using physical punishment to control children. The most efficient way to respond to this issue would be to conduct a cross-cultural study.

conduct a laboratory-based experiment.

use a naturalistic, observation-based technique.

develop and distribute a questionnaire.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A local school board wants to know whether parents...

An advantage of laboratory observation over naturalistic observation is that when observations are made in the lab, researchers can

employ longitudinal designs.

utilize inferential statistical analyses.

assess cause in a natural setting.

control factors that might influence behavior.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > An advantage of laboratory observation over natura...

Which of the following has(have) uniform procedures for administration and scoring and may allow a person's performance to be compared with the performance of other individuals to provide information about individual differences among people?

All answer choices are correct.

physical development tests

chapter tests in classroom textbooks

standardized tests

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following has(have) uniform...

The pattern of human development is strongly related to

All answer choices are correct.

socioemotional development.

cognitive processes.

biology.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Biological, Cognitive, and Socioemotional Processes

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The pattern of human development is strongly relat...

Which activity is characteristic of infancy?

All answer choices are correct.

coordination of sensations and physical actions

thinking with symbols

beginning language

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme D. Psychology values diversity, promotes equity, and fosters inclusion in pursu

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which activity is characteristic of infancy?

A child's development occurs in _____ context(s).

numerous

a strictly positive

a singular

a strictly negative

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A child's development occurs in _____ con...

The setting in which development occurs and that is influenced by historical, economic, social, and cultural factors defines

context.

gender.

culture.

ethnicity.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme D. Psychology values diversity, promotes equity, and fosters inclusion in pursu

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The setting in which development occurs and that i...

How did the Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP) affect most children whose parents were in the program?

Most children did not see any positive or negative effects.

Most children saw radical improvements across a wide range of areas.

Most children's behavior issues worsened slightly due to less involvement by parents.

Some positive effects were seen through decreases in children's exposure to risks to their development.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme D. Psychology values diversity, promotes equity, and fosters inclusion in pursu

APA Outcome : 1.4 Apply psychological content to solve practical problems

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Resilience, Social Policy, and Children's Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > How did the Minnesota Family Investment...

What type of learning did Ivan Pavlov discover in his investigation of the way the body responds to the presence or taste of food?

counter conditioning

operant conditioning

classical conditioning

social conditioning

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What type of learning did Ivan Pavlov discover in ...

Why would some parents, despite having good intentions, engage in less-than ideal child-care strategies?

They are too strict in following academic advice and guidelines.

They sometimes adopt poor practices from previous generations.

They say they want the best for their children, but they don't follow through.

There is too little public information available about good child-care practices.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme E. Our perceptions and biases filter our experiences of the world through an im

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Caring for Children

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Why would some parents, despite...

What is social policy?

a government's course of action to promote the welfare of its citizens

a global philosophy based on the premise of equity and equality for all

any law designed to limit the behavior of individuals within a population

an individual's way of interacting with others in his or her ecosystem

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme D. Psychology values diversity, promotes equity, and fosters inclusion in pursu

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Resilience, Social Policy, and Children's Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What is social policy?

In operant conditioning, a reinforcement after a behavior_____ the probability of the behavior occurring again.

has no effect on

sometimes improves

decreases

increases

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > In operant conditioning, a reinforcement after a b...

After observing children interacting with a department-store Santa Claus, a psychologist decides to study children's beliefs in Santa. Prior to beginning the study, the psychologist predicts that 5-year-olds will believe in Santa, 10-year-olds will not be sure of their belief, and 15-year-olds will not believe at all. This prediction represents a

theory.

method.

paradigm.

hypothesis.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme F. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and c

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Theories of Child Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > After observing children interacting with a depart...

In order to assess the brain and spinal cord (the central nervous system) with a psychophysiological measure, which of the following can be used?

neuroimaging techniques

blood sample tests

both neuroimaging and blood sample tests

None of the answer choices are correct.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > In order to assess the brain and spinal cord (the ...

Resilience in relation to children involves how some children
develop confidence in their abilities despite negative stereotypes about their ethnic group.
All answer choices are correct.
triumph over poverty or other adversities.
develop confidence in their abilities despite negative stereotypes about their gender.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Resilience, Social Policy, and Children's Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Resilience in relation to children involves how so...

A_____ would NOT be considered for a naturalistic observation.

home

sporting event

child-study lab at the university

day-care center

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A _____ would NOT be considered for a...

How many stages are involved in Piaget's theory of cognitive development?

eight

two

three

four

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > How many stages are involved in Piaget's...

Which of the following is NOT included in Bronfenbrenner's environmental system?

microsystem

chronosystem

exosystem

megasystem

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is NOT included in...

As students graduate from high school, they often explore many roles in trying to decide what to study in college. What psychosocial stage of development are such students in?

autonomy versus shame and doubt

industry versus inferiority

identity versus identity confusion

generativity versus stagnation

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > As students graduate from high school, they...

What is the first developmental period?

birth

prenatal

conception

infancy

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > What is the first developmental period?

Generativity means

helping younger generations.

stagnation.

technology advancement.

lazy behavior.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Generativity means

In Erikson's sixth stage of psychosocial development, individuals face the developmental task of forming intimate relationships with others. This stage is called

intimacy versus isolation.

industry versus inferiority.

trust versus mistrust.

intimacy versus mistrust.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Erikson's Psychosocial Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > In Erikson's sixth stage of psychosocial dev...

A developmentalist who focuses on the distinct stages in the life span is emphasizing
the discontinuity of development.

the continuity of development.

maturation.

later development.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A developmentalist who focuses on the distinct sta...

Which theory emphasizes environmental factors?

ecological

ethological

critical-period

biological

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which theory emphasizes environmental factors?

Since Jerome has always been the center of attention in the family, Jerome has some difficulty in preschool because Jerome insists on total attention from peers and teachers. According to Bronfenbrenner, Jerome's developmental problems are taking place in the

mesosystem.

macrosystem.

microsystem.

exosystem.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ecological Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Since Jerome has always been the center of attention...

Which of the following is the correct developmental sequence of Freud's psychosexual stages?

oral, anal, latency, genital, phallic

latency, phallic, anal, oral, genital

oral, anal, phallic, latency, genital

phallic, oral, anal, latency, genital

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Psychoanalytic Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is the correct developmenta...

Basic growth tendencies are genetically wired into humans. This perspective is referred to as
experience.

continuity.

nature.

nurture.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Basic growth tendencies are genetically wired into...

In the nature-nurture debate,

nature refers to an organism's biological inheritance, while

nurture refers to environmental experiences.

All answer choices are correct.

nurture refers to environmental experiences.

nature refers to an organism's biological inheritance.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > In the nature-nurture debate,

Russian Lev Vygotsky is associated with which of the following theories?

cognitive

sociocultural cognitive

psychosexual

psychoanalytic

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Russian Lev Vygotsky is associated with which of t...

A 3- to 5-year-old preschooler would most accurately be described as being in what period of development?

infancy

middle childhood

early childhood

late childhood

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A 3- to 5-year-old preschooler would most...

The term used to define a sense of membership in a group rooted in cultural heritage, nationality, race, religion, and language is

ethnocentricity.

ethnicity.

race.

nationality.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The term used to define a sense of...

Early childhood is sometimes called

the most difficult time of development.

puberty.

the preschool years.

the elementary school years.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Periods of Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Early childhood is sometimes called

Which of the following is NOT a correct pairing?

Pavlov and classical conditioning

Bandura and social cognitive theory

Skinner and operant conditioning

Watson and information processing

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is NOT a correct pairing?

Which scenario should NOT be considered when evaluating ethnicity?

a 5-year-old's bilingual abilities

a 12-year-old's observance of Passover

a 10-year-old's religious beliefs

a 4-year-old's home that is located in a poverty-stricken area

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which scenario should NOT be considered...

Which of the following does scientific observation require?

the observer needs to know how observations will be recorded

the observer be systematic

All answer choices are correct.

observations be naturalistic or in a laboratory setting

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Methods for Collecting Data

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following does scientific...

Show that you understand the difference between culture and ethnicity by giving a child-related example of each.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : manual

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Caring for Children

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Show that you understand the difference between cu...

Explain the concept of resilience in children. Name and explain three examples of the characteristics you would see in a resilient child.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : manual

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Resilience, Social Policy, and Children's Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Explain the concept of resilience in children. Nam...

Describe the early-later experience issue and how it fits into the study of developmental psychology.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Evaluate

Gradable : manual

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and Issues and issues in developm

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Describe the early-later experience issue and how ...

Which discipline is NOT considered a science?

All of these disciplines are sciences.

biology

child development

physics

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : The Importance of Research

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which discipline is NOT considered a science?

Cognitive theories of human development emphasize _____ thoughts.

adaptive

conscious

unconscious

maladaptive

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Cognitive theories of human development emphasize ...

A specific assumption or prediction that can be tested to determine accuracy is a

theory.

hypothesis.

model.

paradigm.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Theories of Child Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > A specific assumption or prediction that...

As a high-school principal, Dr. Ilka is interested in whether the fifth-grade students have better math skills than the third- and first-graders. To answer this question, Dr. Ilka presents children in each of the three grades with the same math test and then compares the scores. Dr. Ilka's study is utilizing a _____ design.

longitudinal

cross-sectional

time-lag

correlational

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing

APA Outcome : 2.1 Exercise scientific reasoning to investigate psychological phenomena

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Research Designs

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > As a high-school principal, Dr. Ilka is interested...

Western culture's current emphasis on early experience can be traced to

Mary Ainsworth.

Freudian theory.

Plato.

Kagan's inhibited temperament theory.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Discuss the most important processes, periods, and issues in development.

Topic : Issues in Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Western culture's current emphasis on early ...

Lorenz demonstrated the importance of experience during critical periods by imprinting goslings to

himself.

surrogate mothers.

each other.

adoptive mothers.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme G. Ethical principles guide psychology research and practice.

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Analyze

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Lorenz demonstrated the importance of experience d...

Which of the following factors is NOT key to social cognitive theory?

behavior

cognition

environment

classical conditioning

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Behavioral and Social Cognitive Theories

Difficulty Level: Moderate

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following factors is NOT key to socia...

Ethology emerged as an important theoretical view of development because of the work of

Albert Bandura.

Konrad Lorenz.

B. F. Skinner.

Urie Bronfenbrenner.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data de

APA Outcome : 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's major subfields

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Understand

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Summarize why research is important in child development, the main theories of c

Topic : Ethological Theory

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Ethology emerged as an important theoretical view ...

The story of Ted Kaczynski and Alice Walker is told to draw attention to the fact that children with difficult childhoods may show very different levels of resiliency.

None of the answer choices are correct.

children with difficult childhoods are always destined to have difficult adulthoods.

children with easygoing childhoods are always destined to have easygoing adulthoods.

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme B. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizin

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Resilience, Social Policy, and Children's Development

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > The story of Ted Kaczynski and Alice Walker is tol...

Which of the following is a special cross-cultural concern involving women?

experience of violence

mental health issues

All answer choices are correct.

inadequate educational opportunities

Question Details

APA Intro SLO : Theme C. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior a

APA Outcome : 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and theories in psychological science

Accessibility : Screen Reader/Keyboard/CC

Bloom's : Apply

Gradable : automatic

Learning Objective : Identify five areas in which children's lives need to be improved, and explain t

Topic : Sociocultural Contexts and Diversity

Difficulty Level: Basic

Source : Chapter 01: Test Bank > Which of the following is a special...

Answer Key

Test name: Ch1_Child Development: An Introduction_16e

D

D

B

C

C

B

A

D

C

B

D

C

C

B

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Short Answer

Students' answers will vary.

C

C

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Short Answer

Students' answers will vary.

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A

Short Answer

prenatal, infancy, early childhood, middle and late childhood, adolescence

C

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Short Answer

Students' answers will vary.

Short Answer

Students' answers will vary.

Short Answer

Students' answers will vary.

A

B

B

B

B

A

D

B

A

C