

Student name: _____

TRUE/FALSE - Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if the statement is false.

Sociology is the systematic study of social behavior and the study of individual personality differences.

true

false

A sociologist who develops theories based off their experiences and conversations is using common sense, rather than scientific analysis, to formulate those theories.

true

false

A key element in the sociological imagination is the ability to view one's own society as an outsider would, rather than solely from the perspective of personal experiences and cultural biases.

true

false

The most effective sociological theories tend to have both explanatory and predictive power.

true

false

Theories are attempts to explain events, forces, materials, ideas, or behavior in a comprehensive manner.

true

false

Karl Marx saw the factory as the center of conflict between society's exploiters and the exploited masses.

true

false

Very early in the 20th century, the focus of sociology shifted from theorizing and information gathering to a more active interest in transforming society.

true

false

Having a grandparent who sits on the board of trustees for your college and helps you gain admission is an example of social capital.

true

false

Knowledge of Van Gogh, Rembrandt, and the works of other celebrated painters would be an example of cultural capital.

true

false

One of Robert Merton's most significant contributions to sociology was the attempt to merge the micro-level and macro-level approaches to the study of society.

true

false

All sociologists view the world as a stable and ongoing entity.

true

false

The conflict perspective emphasizes the way in which the parts of a society are structured to maintain its stability.

true

false

The conflict perspective considers how laws reinforce the position of those in power.

true

false

Applied sociology is dedicated to facilitating change by altering social relationships or restructuring social institutions.

true

false

The goal of applied sociology is to assist in solving social problems such as poverty and homelessness.

true

false

MULTIPLE CHOICE - Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

The awareness that allows people to comprehend the link between their immediate, personal social settings and the remote, impersonal social world is called

the sociological imagination.

anthropology.

a theory.

verstehen.

Trying to understand why your roommate prefers a certain genre of music over others is an example of using one's

cultural capital.

conflict perspective.

double consciousness.

sociological imagination.

A key element in the sociological imagination is the ability to view one's own society from the perspective of personal experience.

from the perspective of cultural biases.

as an outsider.

as an insider.

C. Wright Mills advocated the use of the sociological imagination in looking at divorce in the United States, because divorce

is a serious personal problem for numerous individuals.

is not just an individual's personal problem but a societal concern.

may create emotional scars for divorcees.

has been a serious problem throughout history.

The scientific study of social behavior and human groups is known as psychology.

political science.

anthropology.

sociology.

The body of knowledge obtained by using methods based on systematic observation is called a(n)

theory.

verstehen.

science.

ideal type.

Sociology is considered a science because sociologists

teach at respected universities.

engage in organized and systematic study of phenomena to enhance understanding.

receive government funding for research projects.

construct middle-range theories to explain social behavior.

Sociology, anthropology, economics, and history are fields within the

natural sciences.

social sciences.

medical sciences.

humanities.

Which academic discipline studies the influence of society on people's attitudes and behavior and the ways in which people shape society?

anthropology

economics

sociology

physics

Which social science would be interested in studying individual cases of emotional stress among workers, investors, and business owners?

history

economics

sociology

psychology

While psychologists would look at the issue of climate change by studying its impact on the well-being of individuals who live and work in areas most vulnerable to it, sociologists would more likely study how climate change impacts

various parts of the population more than others due to economic, social, or political dynamics.

which politicians get elected based on their positions on climate change.

long-term economic growth and well-being.

the stock market and investments in retirement accounts.

Of the following, a social scientist would be most likely to study the

composition of a meteorite discovered in a remote area of Siberia.

reasons for the decreasing divorce rate in the United States.

newest procedure in heart transplant surgery.

possibility of life on Mars.

Sociologists argue that, unlike scientific knowledge, commonsense conclusions are not

published.

reliable.

politically correct.

easily disseminated.

An attempt to explain problems, actions, or behavior in a comprehensive manner is called a(n)

science.

typology.

theory.

ideal type.

In Émile Durkheim's study of suicide, he related suicide rates to

divorce rates.

the genetic predisposition for depression.

the extent to which people were integrated into the group life of a society.

climatic conditions such as oppressive heat, heavy rain, and cold winters.

Émile Durkheim's explanation of suicide was scientific because he
developed conclusions based on a systematic examination of data.
carefully studied the personalities of hundreds of suicide victims.
worked in a university setting.
divided suicide into four distinctive categories.

Émile Durkheim developed a classic sociological study of
suicide.
abortion.
soccer.
crowd control.

The discipline of sociology was given its name by the French thinker
Émile Durkheim.
Auguste Comte.
Harriet Martineau.
Marcel Marceau.

Which sociologist translated the works of Auguste Comte into English and emphasized the
impact economies, laws, trade, and population could have on contemporary social problems?

Émile Durkheim
Jane Addams
Harriet Martineau
Talcott Parsons

Which early sociologist applied the concept of evolution to societies in order to explain how they change over time?

Émile Durkheim

Charles Darwin

Harriet Martineau

Herbert Spencer

Anomie refers to a

construct or model for evaluating specific cases.

loss of direction that is felt in a society when social control of individual behavior has become ineffective.

classification scheme containing two or more categories.

type of suicide caused by depression.

The concept of *anomie* was introduced into sociology by

Auguste Comte.

Émile Durkheim.

Max Weber.

C. Wright Mills.

The concept that Max Weber used to stress the need for sociologists to take into account people's emotions, thoughts, beliefs, understandings, and attitudes was

verstehen

cultural capital.

anomie.

social capital.

A sociologist interviews high-salaried corporate chief executive officers (CEOs) to discover whether they feel stress in their everyday lives as a result of the pressure to produce at an unrealistic level, asking about the CEOs' thoughts, beliefs, and emotions related to the work. This sociologist is employing

alienation.

anomie.

verstehen.

globalization techniques.

An ideal type is a(n)

body of knowledge obtained by methods based on systematic observation.

construct or model used for evaluating specific cases.

detailed plan or method for obtaining data scientifically.

initiator of people's attitudes or behavior.

Durkheim's work was influenced by Marx because both researchers were concerned with the lives of workers.

evolution.

verstehen.

ideal types.

In *The Communist Manifesto*, Marx argued that the working class must

ally with capitalists to build a better world.

try to work toward a return to feudalism.

overthrow the existing class system of capitalist societies.

ignore all aspects of class divisions.

Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels wrote, “The history of all hitherto existing society is the history of class struggles. . . . The _____ have nothing to lose but their chains. They have a world to win. WORKING MEN OF ALL COUNTRIES, UNITE!”

bourgeoisie

proletarians

Vulcans

middle classes

Marx viewed the relationship between the capitalists and the exploited workers in systemic terms; that is, he believed that a system of _____ relationships maintained the power and dominance of the owners over the workers.

environmental, economic, and cultural

religious and governmental

political, environmental, and historical

economic, social, and political

In Karl Marx’s analysis, society was fundamentally divided between

separate genders that clash in pursuit of their own interests.

economic classes that clash in pursuit of their own class interests.

different races that clash in pursuit of their own interests.

the religious and the nonreligious, who clash in pursuit of their own interests.

Which of the following sociologists advocated for the study of social problems such as those experienced by Black people in the United States?

Robert Merton

Jane Addams

W. E. B. DuBois

C. Wright Mills

For W. E. B. DuBois, which of the following is/are essential to combat prejudice and achieve tolerance and justice?

mass protests

common sense

knowledge

surveys

W. E. B. DuBois saw the importance of religion to society and focused on religion's impact at the

individual level.

community level.

state level.

national level.

The division of an individual's identity into two or more social realities is referred to as

racial fetishism.

double rejection.

bipolar racism.

double consciousness.

To express the Black American's experience of living a dual existence in the United States, W. E. B. DuBois developed the concept of

double consciousness.

racial fetishism.

double rejection.

bipolar racism.

In his study of society, Charles Horton Cooley focused on
class issues.

divorce.

intimate, face-to-face groups.

suicide.

Early female sociologists such as Jane Addams were often active in poor urban areas as leaders
of community centers known as

settlement houses.

communes.

collective homes.

utopian communities.

Who was the journalist and educator who worked with Jane Addams to successfully prevent
racial segregation in the Chicago public schools?

Ida-Wells Barnett

Charles Horton Cooley

W. E. B. DuBois

Harriet Martineau

Although some of the early sociologists saw themselves as social reformers, by the middle of the
20th century, the focus of the discipline of sociology had shifted to

theorizing and gathering information.

a deemphasis on the scientific method.

applied sociology.

advocacy of civil rights for members of minority groups.

In Robert Merton's theory, in which he provides explanations for deviant behavior, people who accept the goal of pursuing wealth but use illegal means to do so (like robbery, extortion, and burglary) are referred to as

criminals.

ideal types.

the proletariat.

innovators.

Which of the following would be an example of cultural capital in the United States under Pierre Bourdieu's classification system?

the reciprocal trust inherent in social networks

knowledge of great American authors

a close network of extended relatives

knowledge of Lao cuisine

The collective benefit derived from social networks built on reciprocal trust is referred to as cultural capital.

latent function.

manifest function.

social capital.

Sociological studies that focus on large-scale phenomena or entire civilizations are considered microsociology.

interactionism.

macrosociology.

dramaturgy.

_____ stresses the study of small groups and often uses experimental study.

Microsociology

Macrosociology

Middle-range sociology

Conflict theory

A study of divorce rates among the populations of Canada, England, the United States, and France is an example of

alienation.

anomie.

microsociology.

macrosociology.

A sociologist studies drug-use patterns among small groups of college students in a Midwestern college. This would be an example of

conflict theory.

functionalism.

macrosociology.

microsociology.

_____embraces the study of formal organizations and social movements.

Global sociology

Microsociology

Macrosociology

Mesosociology

Studying the structural and ideological evolution of the Black Lives Matter movement is an example of

mesosociology.

microsociology.

macrosociology.

global sociology.

The study and comparison of the cultural norms of two nations is a component of

mesosociology.

microsociology.

macrosociology.

global sociology.

The study of international crime rates is an example of

mesosociology.

microsociology.

macrosociology.

global sociology.

Émile Durkheim's cross-cultural study of suicide falls into the category of

mesosociology.

microsociology.

global sociology.

psychology.

Which sociologist saw society as a vast network of connected parts, each of which helps to maintain the system as a whole?

Karl Marx

Erving Goffman

Max Weber

Talcott Parsons

A sociologist who studies the unequal economic realities of working men and women is most likely working from which theoretical perspective?

functionalist

interactionist

conflict

global

Which sociological perspective would view society as a living organism in which each part of the organism contributes to its survival and stability?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

An unconscious or unintended function that may reflect hidden purposes of an institution is referred to as

manifest.

conflict.

dysfunction.

latent.

Which sociological perspective would most likely argue that the existence of big-city political machines satisfy certain basic social needs?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

According to the functionalist perspective, an aspect of social life would be passed on from one generation to the next if it

can be used by one group to subjugate another group.

enhances impression management.

serves some identifiably useful function.

is dysfunctional.

Which of the following could be considered a manifest function of colleges?

They are a place to meet future marital partners.

They sometimes fail to teach students how to read or write effectively.

They help to hold down unemployment.

They prepare students for postcollege careers.

An element or a process of society that may actually disrupt a social system or reduce its stability is known as a

latent function.

manifest function.

dysfunction.

conflict function.

Children who experience divorce in their family are more likely to experience divorce themselves when they are adults. This could be considered an example of a

dysfunction of families.

latent function of families.

manifest function of families.

proactive function of families.

Which sociological perspective sees the social world as being in continual struggle?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

Critics of the movie industry often assert that most major movie studio executives are wealthy white males who exclusively decide which movies will be produced and which actors will get jobs. This analysis reflects the

functionalist perspective.

conflict perspective.

interactionist perspective.

global perspective.

How institutions such as the government may help to maintain the privileges of some groups over others is a topic of interest for

globalization theorists.

conflict theorists.

interactionist theorists.

functionalist theorists.

Which sociological approach tends to focus on the macro level and sees inequity in gender as central to all behavior and organization?

functionalist perspective

global perspective

interactionist perspective

feminist perspective

Which sociologist explored what it meant to be female and Black in the United States?

Jane Addams

Ida-Wells Barnett

Harriet Martineau

Warren St. John

Theorist Eve Sedgwick (1990) argues that any analysis of society is incomplete if it does not include

both macro- and micro-level inquiries of the subject of study.

a consideration of the patriarchal nature of government and business management systems.

the spectrum of sexual identities that people embrace.

comprehensive data on the common symbology that the society has adopted.

Which sociological perspective generalizes about everyday forms of social interaction in order to understand society as a whole?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

Which sociological perspective holds the view that people create their social worlds through interaction and manipulation of symbols?

functionalist

conflict

interactionist

global

Which sociologist is widely regarded as the founder of the interactionist perspective?

Wright Mills

George Herbert Mead

Charles Horton Cooley

Erving Goffman

Which sociological perspectives are most concerned with macro-level analysis?

functionalist and interactionist perspectives

global and interactionist perspectives

interactionist and conflict perspectives

functionalist and conflict perspectives

Inequality, capitalism, and stratification are key concepts of which theoretical perspective?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

In examining any aspect of society, which sociological perspective emphasizes the contribution the given aspect makes to overall social stability?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

Which sociological perspective would most likely argue that the social order is based on coercion and exploitation?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

The state of Ohio has a dwindling population. In an effort to increase the birthrate in the state, it offers a \$5,000 bonus to all families who have a child in the state in the next three years. Which of the following is the latent function of this policy?

an increase in the birth rate for the state of Ohio

an increase in the population in the state of Ohio

an increase in the demand for teachers as a result of more children in Ohio's school system

an increase in the short-term income of families who choose to have a child in Ohio

Which sociological approach would view sports as a medium through which people's social positions as players, coaches, and referees are defined?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

feminist perspective

Which sociological perspective would view sports as a form of big business in which profits are more important than the health and safety of athletes?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

global perspective

Which sociological perspective would view sports as a safety valve for both participants and spectators, allowing them to shed tension and aggressive energy in a socially acceptable way?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

feminist perspective

Which sociological perspective would most likely suggest that sports help to maintain people's physical well-being?

functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

interactionist perspective

feminist perspective

The view that sports perpetuate false ideas—such as that success can be achieved simply through hard work, opportunity is equal for everyone, and failure is the individual's fault—would most likely be held by

functionalists.

conflict theorists.

interactionists.

queer theorists.

Which sociological perspective would suggest that despite class, racial, and religious differences, teammates in sports teams may work together harmoniously, build relationships, and even abandon previously held stereotypes and prejudices?

functionalist perspective

queer theory

interactionist perspective

feminist perspective

Which sociological perspective would highlight the reluctance among professional athletes to display any sexual identity other than heterosexuality in public?

interactionist perspective

queer theory

feminist perspective

functionalist perspective

The view that laws are set up to protect only those who are in positions of power is most consistent with the

functionalist perspective.

conflict perspective.

interactionist perspective.

feminist perspective.

The sociological perspective in which human beings are viewed as living in a world of meaningful objects is called

functionalism.

globalism.

interactionism.

feminism.

Functionalists had the upper hand in sociology in the 1900s in the United States, but widespread social unrest since the late 1960s has made the_____ approach increasingly persuasive.

conflict

feminist

interactionist

microsociology

Medical sociology and environmental sociology are specializations within the discipline of basic sociology.

applied sociology.

clinical sociology.

theoretical sociology.

Which one of the following statements is true?

Clinical sociologists take direct responsibility for implementing their ideas.

There are no established methods for educating clinical sociologists.

Applied and clinical sociology are the same.

Clinical sociology has only existed for the last 20 years.

Those who use sociological research to facilitate change by altering social relationships (like practicing family therapy) or restructuring social institutions (like reorganizing a medical center) would most likely be considered

basic sociologists.

clinical sociologists.

applied sociologists.

macro sociologists.

The use of sociology with the specific intent of yielding practical applications for human behavior and organizations is referred to as

pure science.

clinical sociology.

applied sociology.

basic sociology.

George Herbert Mead was committed to social reform and sought to help policymakers by serving on committees formed to address Chicago's labor problems and public education. His work on these committees would be considered

the dramaturgical approach.

applied sociology.

basic sociology.

globalization.

What is considered to be the major theme of analysis in sociology today?

social inequality

individual inferiority

genetic influences

mental disturbances

A condition in which members of society have differing amounts of wealth, prestige, or power is referred to as

social inequality.

pure sociology.

applied sociology.

social psychology.

The impact of Hurricane Katrina on residents of the Gulf Coast drew attention to _____ in the United States, as the people who were hit the hardest by the massive storm and had the greatest difficulty evacuating beforehand were the poor.

social inequality

globalization

pure sociology

anomie

Which location deserves the “third place” label?

your home

your car

your gym

your job

Arnie loved to can vegetables from his garden. He began sharing social media videos featuring canning tips and was soon shooting a video a week for his growing legion of fans. After a couple of years, Arnie received all of his canning supplies free from various companies. His endorsement meant that company sales would increase. What is Arnie's role?

an applied sociologist

an influencer

a functionalist

an ideal type

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

Describe what C. Wright Mills meant by the term *sociological imagination*. Provide an example of how you would apply the tool.

Discuss what separates sociology from common sense. Be sure to give some examples of how sociological research might dispel commonly accepted views.

Describe how the various social sciences might study and interpret the issue of how people, organizations, or governments respond to climate change. Give particular focus to ways in which sociology would tackle the issue.

Summarize the contributions of Émile Durkheim, Max Weber, Karl Marx, and W. E. B. DuBois to the field of sociology. Be sure to note any theoretical differences they may have with one another.

Define the concepts *social capital* and *cultural capital*. Then, perform some reflexive thinking and list all the examples of social and cultural capital you possess so far. How does your social and cultural capital differ from that of your friends? How about your classmates?

Explain what W. E. B. DuBois meant by *double consciousness*. Does a white person have this consciousness? Why or why not? What consequences does such a consciousness have on “the self”?

Identify a social change that has both manifest and latent functions. Explain the manifest and latent functions that resulted and why you would classify them as such.

Explain the similarities and differences among the three major sociological perspectives of functionalism, conflict theory, and interactionism. Identify which perspectives use a macro level or a micro level of analysis and why.

Describe the features shared between conflict theory and the feminist perspective. How did Ida-Wells Barnett seek to use feminist theory long before the actual academic label appeared?

Describe how queer theory has challenged some long-standing assumptions about the nature of sexual identity and the ways in which it is understood or referenced at the macro level of society.

Discuss why social inequality has become such a dominant theme in the field of sociology today.

Define and discuss globalization. How does it relate to sociology's new focus on social inequality?

Answer Key

Test name: ch1 Sociology in Modules e6

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Short Answer

Answers will vary.

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