

Import Settings:

Base Settings: Brownstone Default

Information Field: Complexity

Information Field: Ahead

Information Field: Subject

Information Field: Title

Highest Ans Letter: D

Multiple Keywords in Same Paragraph: No

NAS ISBN13: 9781284197655, add to Ahead, Title tags

Chapter: Chapter 02 - Quiz

Multiple Choice

1. Public health often arouses controversy on moral grounds, most often when it confronts what type of issues?

- A) Economic issues
- B) Legislative issues
- C) Sexual and reproductive issues
- D) Drug and alcohol issues

Ans: C

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Moral and Religious Opposition

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

2. The UCS had significant issues with the actions by the Bush administration regarding which of the following issues?

- A) Bioterrorism
- B) Embryonic stem cells
- C) AIDS epidemic
- D) Global warming

Ans: D

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Political Interference with Science

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

True/False

1. True or False? In times of economic difficulty, people are often willing to pay short-term costs in order to obtain a benefit in the long term.

Ans: False

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Economic Impact
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

2. True or False? While the government cannot guarantee health and safety for each individual, its role is to provide for maximum health and safety for the community as a whole.

Ans: True

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Individual Liberty

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

3. True or False? Public health measures such as sex education in schools and the provision of contraceptive services are widely accepted by members of certain religious groups who believe they discourage immoral behavior.

Ans: False

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Moral and Religious Opposition

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

4. True or False? Most industries welcome public health-driven alterations in how they produce their products because it helps their customers.

Ans: False

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Economic Impact

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

5. True or False? Politicians would usually not like to implement public health initiatives with significant, negative economic impacts.

Ans: True

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Economic Impact

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

6. True or False? A recently proposed rule would allow the EPA to only consider research studies where the underlying data could be provided.

Ans: True

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Political Interference

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

Short Answer

1. According to Beauchamp, _____ emphasizes individual responsibility, minimal obligation to the common good, and the fundamental freedom to all individuals to be left alone.

Ans: Market Justice

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Introduction

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

2. The UCS report from 2004 was signed by _____ Nobel Prize winners.

Ans: 20

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Political Interference with Science

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

3. The U.S. Constitution requires the promotion of the general _____.

Ans: welfare

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Individual Liberty

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

4. The UCS report put pressure on the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to promote abstinence-only programs for preventing _____.

Ans: teen pregnancy

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Political Interference with Science

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

5. Murder has been legally forbidden at least since the Code of _____.

Ans: Hammurabi

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Individual Liberty

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

6. The last 50 years have seen much cleaner air and _____ in the United States, due in part to federal legislation.

Ans: water

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Individual Liberty

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

Matching

1. Match the following terms to the appropriate description.

1. Market Justice

Ans: Powerful forces of environment, heredity, and social structure prevent a fair distribution of the burdens and benefits of society

2. Social Justice

Ans: Suggests that minimal levels of income, basic housing, employment, education, and health care should be seen as fundamental rights

3. Paternalism

Ans: Children and young people can be restricted in their behavior on the basis that they are not yet mature enough to make considered judgments as to their own best interests

4. Libertarian View

Ans: Smoking in indoor places can be outlawed because the smoke bothers others while smoking itself cannot be regulated in adults

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: Economic Impact

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?

2. Match the organization to the appropriate action.

1. Environmental Protection Agency

Ans: Omitted an entire climate change section from a major report rather than compromise its credibility by misrepresenting the scientific consensus

2. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Ans: Replaced information on the effectiveness of condoms in preventing the spread of HIV/AIDS with a document that emphasizes condom failure rates and the effectiveness of abstinence

3. Union of Concerned Scientists

Ans: Released a report called "Scientific Integrity in Policymaking" that was signed by more than 60 leading scientists, including 20 Nobel-Prize winners

4. President's Council on Bioethics

Ans: Created to consider research on embryonic stem cells and has been strongly opposed by abortion opponent

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: Political Interference with Science

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Why Is Public Health Controversial?