

Chapter 2

Student: _____

1. Which of the following statements best represents a hypothesis?
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
2. A prediction is best represented by which of the following statements?
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
3. Which one of the following would NOT be found in the introduction of a research report?
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
4. Michael Lynn's study on tipping behavior in restaurants and hotels, described in the text, was designed to determine whether factors such as posture and communication influence tips left by customers. The idea for his study was based on
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

5. Research articles formatted in APA are comprised of the following sections in which order?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
6. Which one of the following would not always be found when you search the PsycINFO abstracting system?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
7. Which of the following would a researcher be least likely to do in order to find prior research on a specific topic?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
8. A(n) _____ consists of a system of logical ideas proposed to explain a particular topic or phenomenon.
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
9. Which one of the following statements would be appropriate for the discussion section of a research report?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

10. A(n) _____ is a statement about the expected relationship between variables. A(n) _____ is a statement about the outcome of a particular experiment.
- A.
B.
C.
D.
11. A hypothesis is a
- A.
B.
C.
D.
12. What is the name of the principle that states that "where multiple theories can explain observed results, the best theory to adopt is the simplest one"?
- A.
B.
C.
D.
13. The scientific meaning of the term "theory" is
- A.
B.
C.
D.
14. The statement "Females will report greater incidences of sexual harassment than will males" is an example of a _____, while the statement "Reported incidences of sexual harassment will vary according to gender" is an example of a _____.
- A.
B.
C.
D.

15. The statement "Punishment will be harsher for drunk drivers who cause serious injuries than for drivers who cause mild injuries" is an example of a
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
16. A theory
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
17. A scientist should consider a hypothesis to be supported if
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
18. A major problem with using Internet search engines such as Google as a method of obtaining research information is
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
19. When the results of an experiment are consistent with a prediction developed from a theory, we conclude that the theory is
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

20. In which section of a research article would a reader find a summary of the entire project?
- A.
B.
C.
D.
21. Which section of the research article summarizes the hypothesis, the procedure, and results usually in 120 words or less?
- A.
B.
C.
D.
22. In which section of a research article would a reader find a description of what was done in the past and why the present study is being conducted?
- A.
B.
C.
D.
23. In which section of a research article would a reader find a description of the findings using statistical language?
- A.
B.
C.
D.

24. The following could be an excerpt from a scientific article. From which section is it most likely to have been derived? "Patients (N = 328) were selected from 10 different hospice centers located within the Greater Toronto Area. Participants ranged in age from 50 to 78, and were 58% female. They identified their ethnicity as Caucasian (79%), Pacific Rim (6%), Aboriginal (5%), African descent (2%), or other or unknown (8%).
- A.
B.
C.
D.
25. Why is it inadvisable to use Wikipedia as the only source of information when conducting a review of the scientific literature?
- A.
B.
C.
D.
26. Because of tension between the police department and the citizens of Metropolis, the city council surveys residents for suggestions on how to improve police-community relations. This example best illustrates _____ as a source of research ideas.
- A.
B.
C.
D.

27. As Joan becomes familiar with the literature examining the influence of physical attractiveness on judgments of criminal behavior, she notes inconsistencies in the results. She concludes that this area of study needs to be further investigated. This example best represents _____ as a source of ideas for research.
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
28. At the beginning of any research project, it is necessary to explore thoroughly prior research on the topic of interest because
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
29. To find out how many authors have cited a particular article in the years since it was published, you would consult
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
30. A researcher makes the statement, "Breed of dog and ability to learn guide dog skills are related." This statement is called a
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

31. A researcher designs a study to examine the relationship between gender and time spent talking in a group. The researcher states, "In a balanced mixed gender group, males will talk more than females." This is an example of a
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
32. Hypotheses are scientifically meaningful only if they can be
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
33. Which section of a research article includes a description of prior findings in the area of study?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
34. Which section of a research article includes a description of exactly how the study was conducted?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
35. Which section of a research article includes the interpretation of a study's findings?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

36. In which section of a research article would a reader find an explanation for the findings?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
37. Victor has written a section of a research report that shows how past research and theory are connected to the current research problem and expected results. Victor has most likely written the _____ section.
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
38. Juan has written a section of a research report that describes who participated in the research along with a description of how the study was conducted. Juan has most likely written the _____ section.
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
39. Kathy has written a section of a research report in which she explains the possible reasons for results in her study and suggestions for practical applications of the research and future research ideas. Kathy has most likely written the _____ section.
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

40. In which section of the research report would you describe the practical application of the experiment's results?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
41. When an interesting discovery, such as Pavlov's phenomenon of classical conditioning, is a result of an accident or luck, this finding can be attributed to
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
42. Testing common sense ideas
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
43. Which of the following search terms in PsycINFO is most likely to retrieve the greatest number of references?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
44. Which one of the following statements would be appropriate for the results section of a research report?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

45. Which of the following is NOT true of theories?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
46. The Meaning Maintenance Model
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
47. If the prediction "participants who consume alcohol will score lower on a reaction time test than participants who do not consume alcohol" is confirmed, we can say the hypothesis is _____.
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
48. Suppose you are conducting a literature search for articles about the relationship between right/left hand dominance and creativity. You find an article that is directly relevant to your topic. Which one of the following reference tools would you use to find other articles that cite your original article?
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
49. The American Psychological Association computer database that stores the contents of Psychological Abstracts is
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

50.

Which one of the following statements would be appropriate for the method section of a research report?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

Chapter 2 Key

1. Which of the following statements best represents a hypothesis?

A.
B.
C.
D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #1
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

2. A prediction is best represented by which of the following statements?

A.
B.
C.
D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #2
Difficulty: Difficult
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

3. Which one of the following would NOT be found in the introduction of a research report?

A.
B.
C.
D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #3
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

4. Michael Lynn's study on tipping behavior in restaurants and hotels, described in the text, was designed to determine whether factors such as posture and communication influence tips left by customers. The idea for his study was based on

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #4
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-01 Describe different sources of ideas for research, including questioning common assumptions, observation, practical problems, theories, and past research.
Topic: 02-03 Observation of the World Around Us

5. Research articles formatted in APA are comprised of the following sections in which order?

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #5
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.
Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

6. Which one of the following would not always be found when you search the PsycINFO abstracting system?

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #6
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.
Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

7. Which of the following would a researcher be least likely to do in order to find prior research on a specific topic?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #7
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.
Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

8. A(n) _____ consists of a system of logical ideas proposed to explain a particular topic or phenomenon.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #8
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.
Topic: 02-05 Theories

9. Which one of the following statements would be appropriate for the discussion section of a research report?

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Application
Cozby - Chapter 02 #9
Difficulty: Difficult
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

10. A(n) _____ is a statement about the expected relationship between variables. A(n) _____ is a statement about the outcome of a particular experiment.

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #10
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

11. A hypothesis is a

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #11
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

12. What is the name of the principle that states that "where multiple theories can explain observed results, the best theory to adopt is the simplest one"?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #12
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.
Topic: 02-05 Theories

13. The scientific meaning of the term "theory" is

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #13
Difficulty: Easy

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.
Topic: 02-05 Theories

14. The statement "Females will report greater incidences of sexual harassment than will males" is an example of a _____, while the statement "Reported incidences of sexual harassment will vary according to gender" is an example of a _____.

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #14
Difficulty: Difficult
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

15. The statement "Punishment will be harsher for drunk drivers who cause serious injuries than for drivers who cause mild injuries" is an example of a

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #15
Difficulty: Difficult
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

16.

A theory

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #16
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic
Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.
Topic: 02-05 Theories

17.

A scientist should consider a hypothesis to be supported if

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #17
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic
Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

18.

A major problem with using Internet search engines such as Google as a method of obtaining research information is

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #18
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic
Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.
Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

19. When the results of an experiment are consistent with a prediction developed from a theory, we conclude that the theory is

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #19

Difficulty: Moderate

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.

Topic: 02-05 Theories

20. In which section of a research article would a reader find a summary of the entire project?

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #20

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

21. Which section of the research article summarizes the hypothesis, the procedure, and results usually in 120 words or less?

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #21

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

22.

In which section of a research article would a reader find a description of what was done in the past and why the present study is being conducted?

A.

B.

C.

D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #22

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

23.

In which section of a research article would a reader find a description of the findings using statistical language?

A.

B.

C.

D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #23

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

24.

The following could be an excerpt from a scientific article. From which section is it most likely to have been derived? "Patients (N = 328) were selected from 10 different hospice centers located within the Greater Toronto Area. Participants ranged in age from 50 to 78, and were 58% female. They identified their ethnicity as Caucasian (79%), Pacific Rim (6%), Aboriginal (5%), African descent (2%), or other or unknown (8%).

A.

B.

C.

D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #24

Difficulty: Easy

25. Why is it inadvisable to use Wikipedia as the only source of information when conducting a review of the scientific literature?
- A.
B.
C.
D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #25

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.

Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

26. Because of tension between the police department and the citizens of Metropolis, the city council surveys residents for suggestions on how to improve police-community relations. This example best illustrates _____ as a source of research ideas.
- A.
B.
C.
D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #26

Difficulty: Moderate

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-01 Describe different sources of ideas for research, including questioning common assumptions, observation, practical problems, theories, and past research.

Topic: 02-04 Practical Problems

27.

As Joan becomes familiar with the literature examining the influence of physical attractiveness on judgments of criminal behavior, she notes inconsistencies in the results. She concludes that this area of study needs to be further investigated. This example best represents _____ as a source of ideas for research.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #27

Difficulty: Moderate

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.

Topic: 02-05 Theories

28.

At the beginning of any research project, it is necessary to explore thoroughly prior research on the topic of interest because

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #28

Difficulty: Moderate

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.

Topic: 02-05 Theories

29.

To find out how many authors have cited a particular article in the years since it was published, you would consult

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Knowledge

Cozby - Chapter 02 #29

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.

Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

30. A researcher makes the statement, "Breed of dog and ability to learn guide dog skills are related." This statement is called a
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #30

Difficulty: Moderate

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.

Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

31. A researcher designs a study to examine the relationship between gender and time spent talking in a group. The researcher states, "In a balanced mixed gender group, males will talk more than females." This is an example of a
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #31

Difficulty: Difficult

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.

Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

32. Hypotheses are scientifically meaningful only if they can be
- A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Comprehension

Cozby - Chapter 02 #32

Difficulty: Easy

Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.

Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

33. Which section of a research article includes a description of prior findings in the area of study?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #33
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

34. Which section of a research article includes a description of exactly how the study was conducted?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #34
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

35. Which section of a research article includes the interpretation of a study's findings?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #35
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

36. In which section of a research article would a reader find an explanation for the findings?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #36
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

37. Victor has written a section of a research report that shows how past research and theory are connected to the current research problem and expected results. Victor has most likely written the _____ section.

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #37
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

38. Juan has written a section of a research report that describes who participated in the research along with a description of how the study was conducted. Juan has most likely written the _____ section.

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #38
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

39. Kathy has written a section of a research report in which she explains the possible reasons for results in her study and suggestions for practical applications of the research and future research ideas. Kathy has most likely written the _____ section.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #39
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

40. In which section of the research report would you describe the practical application of the experiment's results?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #40
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

41. When an interesting discovery, such as Pavlov's phenomenon of classical conditioning, is a result of an accident or luck, this finding can be attributed to

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #41
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-01 Describe different sources of ideas for research, including questioning common assumptions, observation, practical problems, theories, and past research.

Topic: 02-03 Observation of the World Around Us

42.

Testing common sense ideas

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #42
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-01 Describe different sources of ideas for research, including questioning common assumptions, observation, practical problems, theories, and past research.
Topic: 02-02 Questioning Common Assumptions

43.

Which of the following search terms in PsycINFO is most likely to retrieve the greatest number of references?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Analysis
Cozby - Chapter 02 #43
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.
Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

44.

Which one of the following statements would be appropriate for the results section of a research report?

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Application
Cozby - Chapter 02 #44
Difficulty: Difficult
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.
Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

45. Which of the following is NOT true of theories?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #45
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.
Topic: 02-05 Theories

46. The Meaning Maintenance Model

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #46
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-02 Identify the two functions of a theory.
Topic: 02-05 Theories

47. If the prediction "participants who consume alcohol will score lower on a reaction time test than participants who do not consume alcohol" is confirmed, we can say the hypothesis is _____.

- A.
- B.**
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Comprehension
Cozby - Chapter 02 #47
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-05 Discuss how a research hypothesis differs from a prediction and a theory.
Topic: 02-12 DEVELOPING HYPOTHESES AND PREDICTIONS

48. Suppose you are conducting a literature search for articles about the relationship between right/left hand dominance and creativity. You find an article that is directly relevant to your topic. Which one of the following reference tools would you use to find other articles that cite your original article?

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Application
Cozby - Chapter 02 #48
Difficulty: Moderate
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.
Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

49. The American Psychological Association computer database that stores the contents of Psychological Abstracts is

- A.**
- B.
- C.
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Knowledge
Cozby - Chapter 02 #49
Difficulty: Easy
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-04 Compare and contrast different ways to find past research.
Topic: 02-11 Where Are These Articles Published? An Orientation to Journals and Finding Articles

50. Which one of the following statements would be appropriate for the method section of a research report?

- A.
- B.
- C.**
- D.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Application
Cozby - Chapter 02 #50
Difficulty: Difficult
Gradable: automatic

Learning Objective: 02-03 Summarize the information included in the abstract, introduction, method, results, discussion, and references sections of research articles.

Topic: 02-08 What to Expect in a Research Article

Chapter 2 Summary