

Chapter 1

Multiple Choice

1. Child maltreatment is a major social concern and occurs in what kinds of families?

- a. Middle Class
- b. Low Income
- c. Upper Class
- d. all of the above

Answer: D
WWW

2. What is an orphan train?

- a. Trains that moved orphans from orphanage to another orphanage
- b. Placement of children of lower income to rural family.
- c. Lonely train carts

Answer: B

3. The first legal case against child abuse was about a young girl named what?

- a. Mary Ellen
- b. Ellen Mary
- c. Meredith Evans
- d. Eve Martin

Answer: A

4. Battered Child Syndrome is what?

- a. a child that is a battered up.
- b. When a child shows signs of angerment.
- c. When a child shows injuries internally and defined as "accidents by parents"

Answer: C
WWW

5. What was the name of the little girl whose father died and mother abandoned her in the 1870's?

- a. Etta Angell Wheeler

- b. Mary Ellen Wilson
- c. Ashley Nixon
- d. Maddison Lu Shoe

Answer: B

6. What was the name of the meal program that provide food to families who are unable to provide adequate food?

- a. National School Lunch Act
- b. United Way Lunch Program Act
- c. Reduce and Free Lunch Act
- d. Child Welfare and Lunch Act

Answer: A

7. What act was passed on January 31, 1974?

- a. National School Lunch Act
- b. Fair Labor Standards Act
- c. Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act
- d. Child Abuse Victims' Right Act

Answer: C

WWW

8. What theory states that during the first year of life, infants must develop a strong bond to a caragiver?

- a. Psychodynamic Theory
- b. Ecological Systems Theory
- c. Attachment Theory
- d. Behavioral Theory

Answer: C

9. Who coined the phrase "battered child syndrom"?

- a. Dr. Henry C. Kempe
- b. Dr. A. I. Coffin
- c. Mary Ainsworth
- d. Sigmund Freud

Answer: A

10. Mary Ellen Wilson was helped by?

- a. The society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
- b. The care of Dependent Children
- c. Department of Health and Human Services
- d. CAPTA

Answer: a

WWW

11. The first real definition and description of child abuse was written by French physician:

- a. Ambroise Tardieu
- b. Gerald Rousseau
- c. John Pestallozi
- d. David Gil

Answer: A

12. The Orphan Train was created by a minister because of the high incidence of child abandonment and great poverty in the 1850's. His name was:

- a. C. Henry Kempe
- b. David Gil
- c. Eli Newsberger
- d. Charles Loring Brace

Answer: D

13. In 1811, all major French cities had Foundling Homes:

- a. which provided care to poor children
- b. to watch unsupervised children while their parents worked in the factories
- c. which provided care for abandoned infants
- d. which provided care to children who were abused and neglected

Answer: C

WWW

14. The case that is as the defining moment when physical abuse of children in the United States was finally recognized as a significant problem and addressed legally was the case of :

- a. Etta Angell Wheeler
- b. Mary Ellen Wilson
- c. Edith Marie Carlisle

- d. Mary Connolly

Answer: B

15. In ancient times infanticide was:

- a. used to see how strong infants were
- b. the killing of newborn infants
- c. used to check the defects
- d. only used to the Greeks

Answer: B

16. Which piece of the Ecological Systems Theory is the impact of time, the child's growth, or the historical setting of the child:

- a. macrosystem
- b. microsystem
- c. exosystem
- d. chronosystem
- e. mesosystem

Answer: D

WWW

17. These are factors to look at when defining maltreatment. They are:

- a. severity, type, chronicity, age on onset, frequency
- b. severity, chronicity, age on onset, frequency
- c. severity, chronicity, frequency

Answer: A

18. The first real definition and description of child abuse was written by:

- a. B.F. Skinner
- b. Ambroise Tardieu
- c. Siguman Freud
- d. American Humane Society

Answer: B

19. The killing of newborn infants is

- a. Infanticide
- b. Sexual Abuse
- c. Child Exploitation

- d. Neglect

Answer: A

WWW

20. Most states recognize four major types of maltreatment:

- a. Child exploitation, child abuse, neglect and sexual abuse
- b. Neglect, physical abuse, child exploitation, sexual abuse
- c. Neglect, emotional abuse, death, infanticide
- d. Emotional Abuse, sexual abuse, physical abuse, neglect

Answer: D

21. An educational reformer spoke out vigorously about the practice of infanticide and promoted education.

- a. Johann Pestalozzi
- b. B.F. Skinner
- c. Mary Ellen Wilson
- d. Ambroise Tardieu

Answer: A

22. Laws have traditionally been to protect:

- a. infants
- b. young children
- c. adults
- d. teachers

Answer: C

WWW

23. CAPTA is in support of:

- a. prevention
- b. assessment
- c. investigation
- d. all of the above

Answer: d

24. Child Labor Laws were passed first by which state:

- a. Texas

- b. Florida
- c. Massachusetts
- d. Mississippi

Answer: C

25. What U.S. case was seen as the defining moment of physical abuse?

- a. Marie Elizabeth Wilson
- b. Christine Ellen Wilson
- c. Mary Ellen Wilson
- d. Mary Connolly

Answer: C

WWW

26. What are types of maltreatment most states recognize?

- a. neglect, sexual
- b. physical abuse, emotional
- c. sexual abuse, physical
- d. emotional abuse, neglect
- e. all of the above

Answer: E

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27. Infanticide is:

- a. harsh treatment to infants
- b. not considering infants to be humans
- c. killing of the newborn
- d. abandoning the infant

Answer: C

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28. Which ancient culture did not allow the killing of infants?

- a. Egyptians
- b. Hebrews
- c. Romans
- d. Chinese

Answer: B

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WWW

29. Charles Loring Brace saw great poverty in NYC, he arranged the placement of children in rural areas known as:

- a. foundling
- b. almshouses
- c. orphan train
- d. group homes

Answer: C

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30. How often is a child maltreated?

- a. every 60 minutes
- b. every 30 minutes
- c. every minute
- d. every 15 minute

Answer: C

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31. By viewing x-rays doctors could see internal injuries undetected by a routine physical this is known as:

- a. Munchausen's Syndrome
- b. Battered Child Syndrome
- c. SIDS
- d. Enmeshed Children's Syndrome

Answer: B

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WWW

32. Abuse and Neglect leads a children to become

- a. beggars, pimps.
- b. police officers, beggars, and murderers.
- c. thieves, beggars and murderers.

Answer: C

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33. Infant abandonment in Paris was

- a. 3000-4000.
- b. 4000-5000.
- c. 5000-6000.

Answer: B

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34. In what year was the security act amended to provide child protective services funding to states which became a major source of states social service funding?

- a. 1978
- b. 1986
- c. 1981

Answer: C

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WWW

35. Which of the following can be in the categories of child maltreatment?

- a. physical abuse, child exploitation
- b. sexual abuse, emotional abuse, neglect
- c. trafficking(women)
- d. Both A and B

Answer: D

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36. Why did most children not survive?

- a. commit suicide
- b. gang violence
- c. poor sanitation, lack of food, no medical care, abuse
- d. drug abuse

Answer: 4

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37. Which of the following led to early deaths during the middle ages?

- a. Enmeshed
- b. Bottles that absorbed bacteria
- c. chronosystem
- d. None of these

Answer: B
Page: 4
WWW

38. Who made a placement of over 150, 000 children into rural families?

- a. David Gil
- b. Dr. A. I Coffin
- c. Ambroise Tardieu
- d. Charles Loring Brace

Answer: D
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39. The Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act was passed when?

- a. January 31, 1974
- b. December 21, 1973
- c. January 23, 1974

Answer: A
Page: 13

40. What are the five factors to look for in determining if maltreatment or abuse is occurring?

- a. bruising, biting, frequency, severity, and chronicity
- b. bruising, broken bones, developmental delays, acting out, cleanliness
- c. severity, type, chronicity, age of onset, frequency
- d. severity, type, developmental delays, malnourishment, bruising

Answer: C
Page: 2
WWW

41. One definition of child abuse is:

- a. *Anything that results in a child's death.*
- b. *Any act (or failure to act) which results in death, serious physical, emotional or sexual harm or exploitation.*
- c. *Any physical harm to a child.*
- d. *Any failure to discipline a child.*

Answer: B
Page: 2

42. What are the five categories of abuse?

- a. Physical, sexual, emotional, neglect, exploitation
- b. bruising, biting, broken bones, malnourishment, lack of education
- c. physical, emotional, sexual, developmental delays, malnourishment
- d. neglect, pornography, slave labor, physical, prostitution

Answer: A

Page: 3

43. Which ancient cultures appear to have encouraged strong parent/child unity?

- a. Greek, Roman, Hebrew
- b. Chinese, Roman, Hebrew
- c. Egyptian, Chinese, Hebrew
- d. Greek, Egyptian, Roman

Answer: C

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WWW

44. Which ancient cultures advocated harsh treatment of children?

- a. Greek, Hebrew
- b. Roman, Hebrew
- c. Greek, Roman
- d. Chinese, Egyptian

Answer: C

Page: 3

45. Who was the Italian doctor who established one of the first daycare programs?

- a. Rousseau
- b. Dorothea Dix
- c. Maria Montessori
- d. Mary Ellen Wilson

Answer: C

Page: 7

46. Who started the Orphan Train in the 1850's? Was it successful as a solution to orphanages?

- a. Maria Montessori, yes

- b. Charles Loring Brace, no
- c. Ambroise Tardieu, yes
- d. Robert Owen, no

Answer: B

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WWW

47. Who was the first child removed from an abusive home legally in the United States?

- a. Mary Ellen Wilson
- b. Dorothea Dix
- c. Mary Connelly
- d. Etta Angell Wheeler

Answer: A

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48. Who coined the term "battered child syndrome" in 1961?

- a. Robert Owen
- b. Dr. A. I. Coffin
- c. Dr. Samuel West
- d. Dr. Henry Kempe

Answer: D

Page: 10

49. What system is not a part of the Ecological Systems Theory?

- a. Microsystem
- b. Exosystem
- c. Mesosystem
- d. Envirosystem

Answer: D

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WWW

50. What is abuse?

- a. A national epidemic that is often swept under the rug.
- b. Accidental injury to a child by others.
- c. There is currently no accepted definition in my states.
- d. There is too many definitions to answer the question.

Answer: D

Page: 2

51. In ancient cultures all children were

- a. quickly killed before naming.
- b. property of the parent who could kill, sell, or abandon them.
- c. used in games and cheered on by Roman citizens.
- d. known as infanticides.

Answer: B

Page: 3

52. In the 19th century in Britain

- a. rickets became a form of abuse.
- b. only the poor abused and neglected their children.
- c. children did not need to be protected.
- d. medical doctors began to recognize child abuse as a syndrome.

Answer: D

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WWW

53. The Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children was started by

- a. Mary Ellen Wilson in the 1870's.
- b. Etta Angell Wheeler.
- c. Henry Burgh.
- d. Mary Connelly.

Answer: C

Page: 10

54. The Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA), requires

- a. annual data to be published on the incidence of child abuse and neglect.
- b. no money be provided to states for investigation and treatment of child abuse.
- c. focus on finding abuse and neglect cases and deferring punishment.
- d. establishment of minimum definition of child abuse and neglect.

Answer: A

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55. The microsystem

- a. is about time, growth and historical setting.
- b. is the parent's work place.
- c. has a direct effect on the child.
- d. makes families aware of community resources.

Answer: C

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WWW

56. Who addresses abuse and neglect in psychodynamic theory?

- a. Urie Broffenbrenner
- b. Albert Bandura
- c. Dr. Murray Bowen
- d. Sigmund Freud

Answer: D

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57. What year was America's first orphanage opened?

- a. 1729
- b. 1950
- c. 2001
- d. 2007

Answer: A

Page: 12

56. Which culture had an actual law against harsh treatment against children and did not allow infanticide?

- a. Egyptian
- b. Chinese
- c. Roman
- d. Hebrew

Answer: D

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WWW

57. What was the attitude of the Puritans towards children?

- a. Love with open arms.
- b. Devil must be beaten out of children.
- c. Children are innocent; therefore need to learn the ways of the world.
- d. Put away with weak kids.

Answer: B

Page: 5

58. Which two people worked to save Mary Ellen?

- a. Charles Loring Brace and Etta Angell Wheeler
- b. Henry Berah and Robert Owen
- c. Etta Angell Wheeler and Henry Bergh
- d. Charles Loring Brace and Robert Owen

Answer: C

Page: 10

59. Who thought of the phrase "battered child syndrome"?

- a. The Hebrew Culture
- b. John Robinson
- c. Dr. Henry Kempe
- d. Dr. Murray Bowen

Answer: C

Page: 10

WWW

60. When was the first child abuse law in effect?

- a. 1974
- b. 1961
- c. 1973
- d. 1960

Answer: B

Page: 13

61. What is the mesosystem?

- a. Relationship between people and things in the microsystem
- b. Impact of time-child growth on the child
- c. Things that directly affect the child
- d. Things influence society, therefore the child

Answer: A

Page: 19

62. What makes up Freud's psychodynamic theory?

- a. Id
- b. Superego
- c. Ego
- d. all of the above

Answer: D

Page: 22

WWW

63. Who developed the first real definition of child abuse?

- a. Charles Loring Brace
- b. Ambroise Tardieu
- c. David Gil
- d. William Cadogan

Answer: B

Page: 3

64. What is one of the most shameful periods in the U. S. History?

- a. Orphan Trains
- b. Slavery
- c. Separation of Native American kids from their families
- d. none of the above

Answer: C

Page: 8

65. What are some of the things Indian Children had to go through?

- a. Forced to boarding schools to speak English
- b. Given new names to go by
- c. Not allowed to practice their culture
- d. all of the above

Answer: D

Page: 9

WWW

66. What late 18th century reformer promoted the education and provision of

social services for poor unwed mothers?

- a. William Cadogan
- b. Johann Pestalozzi
- c. Dr. C. Henry Kempe
- d. None of the above

Answer: B

Page: 6

67. Maria Montessori is known for what?

- a. Founder of nursery schools in the United States and Great Britain
- b. Being the first woman foster parent
- c. Established the first orphan asylums
- d. Founder of the Montessori Method

Answer: D

Page: 7

68. Which of the following best describes the orphan train?

- a. Children placed in families by ministers or town communities
- b. Children learn virtues of hard work and Christian life
- c. Some children become cheap labor life for farm families
- d. all of the above

Answer: D

Page: 8

WWW

69. The society for the prevention of cruelty of children formed in what year?

- a. 1878
- b. 1870
- c. 1990
- d. 1811

Answer: B

Page: 10

70. Conditions were harsh in the middle age, most children died due to what conditions?

- a. poor sanitation
- b. abuse

- c. lack of food
- d. all of the above

Answer: D

Page: 4

71. Children of Greece and Rome were given names

- a. at birth.
- b. after several days or months.
- c. after they were 1 year old.

Answer: B

Page: 3

WWW

72. Infants that were weak or defective

- a. were left in the streets.
- b. were given away.
- c. were immediately killed.

Answer: C

Page: 3

73. Which culture used children in "games" where they were tortured and mutilated?

- a. Roman
- b. Chinese
- c. Greek

Answer: A

Page: 4

74. Many dynasties in Egypt considered children

- a. evil.
- b. a nuisance.
- c. sinless.

Answer: C

Page: 4

75. In the Middle Ages, parents valued children as

- a. blessings.
- b. those to help with housework.
- c. products to be sold.

Answer: C

Page: 4

76. In the 1700's what percentage of children died by the age of 5?

- a. 40%
- b. 75%
- c. 50%

Answer: C

Page: 5

77. What was the child's name that was abused and finally caused the defining moment when physical abuse of children recognized as significant problem and addressed legally?

- a. Mary Ellen Wilson
- b. Maria Montessori
- c. Emile

Answer: A

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78. Who was the founder of the society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals?

- a. Mary Connolly
- b. Etta Angell Wheeler
- c. Henry Bergh

Answer: C

Page: 10

79. The Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act was passed in what year?

- a. 1862
- b. 1974
- c. 1961

Answer: B

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80. The killing of newborn infants:

- a. socioeconomic
- b. infanticide
- c. orphan train
- d. foundling

Answer: B

Page: 3

WWW

81. Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children was started to protect

- a. Mary Ellen.
- b. Henry Bergh.
- c. Mrs. Wheeler.
- d. all of the above

Answer: A

Page: 10

82. American's first orphanage opened in New Orleans in?

- a. 1850
- b. 1729
- c. 1899
- d. 1853

Answer: B

Page: 12

83. The National Organization of Victim Assistance (NOVA) was founded in?

- a. 1973
- b. 1909
- c. 1935
- d. 1975

Answer: D

Page: 12
WWW

84. Public Law 93-247, which was passed on January 31, 1974, was made for:

- a. National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN)
- b. Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment (CAPTA)
- c. Child Welfare League of America (CWLA)
- d. The Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)

Answer: B

Page: 13

85. In Family Systems

- a. maltreatment is explained by the influence of larger systems outside of the child.
- b. failure to resolve sexual conflicts as children can results in sexually abusive behavior as adults.
- c. maltreatment affected by family roles, boundaries, communication, roles, and need to balance.
- d. B and C

Answer: C

Page: 17-19

86. _____ theories focus on how stimulus in the environment creates a response from the individual receiving the stimulus.

- a. Biological
- b. Attachment
- c. Family Systems
- d. Behavioral

Answer: D

Page: 15

WWW

87. According to what theory might a person abuse their child because of a stimulus such as crying?

- a. Social Learning Theory
- b. Psychodynamic Theory
- c. Behavioral Theory
- d. Family System Theory

Answer: C

Page: 17

88. According to this book there are five categories of child maltreatment. They are?

- a. Physical abuse, sexual abuse, emotional abuse, infant abuse, child exploitation
- b. Physical abuse, sexual abuse, emotional abuse, neglect, child exploitation
- c. Physical abuse, sexual abuse, spiritual abuse, neglect, child exploitation
- d. Physical abuse, sexual abuse, emotional abuse, neglect, child porn abuse

Answer: B

Page: 3

89. Henry Bergn the founder of _____ helped to remove Mary Ellen from her home in the 1870's.

- a. Society for prevention of Cruelty to children
- b. Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
- c. Children's Aid Societies
- d. Child Protect Services

Answer: B

Page: 10

WWW

90. In 1947 the first real law about reporting child abuse was past. What was the law?

- a. The child abuse prevention and treatment act
- b. The social security act
- c. Society for the prevention of cruelty to children
- d. Children's Aid Society

Answer: A

Page: 13

91. The Ecological System was developed by what theorist?

- a. Albert Bandura
- b. Urie Broffenbrenner
- c. John Bowlby
- d. none of these

Answer: B

Page: 19

92. How does the Behavioral theory affect children of abuse?

- a. There is neglect present when a baby cries
- b. A person gives the children a reward such as a treat when cries
- c. A person abuse their children when is cries
- d. all of the above

Answer: C

Page: 17-18

WWW

93. What part of the Ecological System theory affects the child influence on society?

- a. Exosystem
- b. Microsystem
- c. Macrosystem
- d. Chronosystem

Answer: A

Page: 19

94. According to the Psychodynamic Theory when a child is abused or neglected the _____ does not function properly?

- a. Brain
- b. Id
- c. Superego
- d. Ego

Answer: D

Page: 22

95. Attachment is important in which year of a child's life?

- a. Before birth
- b. birth -1 year
- c. 2-3 years
- d. 4-5 years

Answer: B

Page: 23

WWW

96. Many people in ancient cultures supported _____ killing of newborns?

- a. Child Abuse
- b. neglecting
- c. Infanticide
- d. All of the above

Answer: C

Page: 3

97. Charles Loring Brace a _____ in 1850 founded the orphan train that helped 150.00 children find placements in homes.

- a. Doctor
- b. Minister
- c. CPS worker
- d. Parent

Answer: B

Page: 7

98. Dr. Henry C. Kemp in 1961 coined the phrase _____ after seeing so many children with unexplained internal injuries.

- a. Battered Child Syndrome
- b. Child Abuse
- c. Neglected syndrome
- d. Physical Abuse

Answer: A

Page: 10

WWW

True/False

1. The five factors when defining maltreatments are severity, type, chronocity, age of onset and frequency?

Answer: True

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WWW

2. Child Abuse is defined as any act or failure to act that endangers a child's physical or emotional health and developement?

Answer: True

Page: 2

3. Infanticide is giving poison to infants?

Answer: False

Page: 3

4. Cultures suffering from hardships, famine and war had lower rates of abuse and neglect?

Answer: False

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WWW

5. Child's nursery rhymes often included harsh treatment and care for the young?

Answer: True

Page: 2

6. Each state is responsible for providing its own definitions of child abuse and neglect?

Answer: True

Page: 2

7. Abuse and neglect is only in relation to the poor?

Answer: False

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WWW

8. The separation of Native American children from their families was one of the most shameful times in U.S. history?

Answer: True

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9. Wet nurses are women who breast feed babies in place of their mothers?

Answer: True

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Short Answer/Discussion Questions:

1. What are some of the reasons a child is abused?
2. What are the four roles of a family?
3. What is the attachment theory?
4. Define when a family becomes enmeshed?