

1. As a student of sociology, you will come to understand that

- a. everyone is unique.
- b. "shit happens."
- c. things are not what they seem.
- d. people can be anything they want to be.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 3
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Chapter Opener
NOTES: New

2. Sociology is the systematic and scientific study of

- a. society.
- b. individuals.
- c. mental processes.
- d. identities.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 4
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: New

3. The distinctiveness of the sociological perspective lies with its focus on

- a. children.
- b. the individual.
- c. social forces.
- d. personal troubles.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 4
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: New

4. Sociology offers insights about the many ways human activity can be organized. These insights are especially useful today because they

- a. ultimately help us understand the human personality.
- b. allow us to see that ways of doing things can be changed.
- c. alert us to the dangers associated with change.
- d. encourage people to not change.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 6
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: Pickup

5. The Industrial Revolution transformed the nature of work in which one of the following ways?

- a. Human effort (muscle) required to make products decreased dramatically.
- b. People now could say, "I made this; this is a unique product of my labor."
- c. Products were hand crafted.
- d. Worker control over the production process increased dramatically.

ANSWER: a
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 8
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.2
 NOTES: Pickup

6. In the book _____, Adam Smith argues that the invisible hand of the free market is the key to prosperity and progress.

- a. The Sociological Imagination
- b. The Division of Labor
- c. The Wealth of Nations
- d. Economy and Society

ANSWER: c
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 10
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.2
 NOTES: Pickup

7. The process of replacing human and animal muscle with power derived from burning wood, oil, coal, and natural gas is

- a. standardization.
- b. rationalization.
- c. modernization.
- d. mechanization.

ANSWER: d
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 8
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.2
 NOTES: Pickup

8. Before mechanization, customers knew the person who baked their bread. With mechanization they came to depend on strangers to sustain them. This change is part of which historical event?

- a. Enlightenment
- b. Industrial Revolution
- c. World War II
- d. Post-industrialization

ANSWER: b
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 9
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.2
 NOTES: Pickup

9. The defining feature of the Industrial Revolution was

- a. craftsmanship.
- b. solidarity.

c. manual labor.

d. mechanization.

ANSWER:

d

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

8

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS:

Mod 1.2

NOTES:

Pickup

10. The quality of mind that enables us to see how larger social forces shape our biography or life story is

a. the sociological imagination.

b. intuition.

c. independent thinking.

d. common sense.

ANSWER:

a

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

19

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

Pickup

11. A _____ consists of all the day-to-day activities from birth to death that make up a person's life.

a. social fact

b. social force

c. biography

d. trouble

ANSWER:

c

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

19

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

Pickup

12. The sociological imagination includes the ability to

a. see the connection between self and personal shortcomings.

b. understand what makes people tick.

c. motivate people to change.

d. see how outside forces shape our life story or biography.

ANSWER:

d

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

19

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

New

13. From a sociological point of view an issue is

a. an individual problem.

b. unsolvable.

c. deeply personal.

d. a societal matter.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 20
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: New

14. The resolution of an issue involves

- a. addressing the underlying social forces that created it.
- b. focusing on individual shortcomings.
- c. finding ways to change people.
- d. changing human nature.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 20
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

15. As Jen walked through a neighborhood of abandoned homes she wondered whether the homes once belonged to those who worked at a factory that was shut down. Jen was thinking in terms of

- a. an issue.
- b. a trouble.
- c. a social fact.
- d. free will.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 21
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

16. _____ is the author of *Suicide*.

- a. Émile Durkheim
- b. Karl Marx
- c. W.E.B. DuBois
- d. Max Weber

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 21
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

17. From a sociological perspective, suicide is

- a. an act of intentionally killing one's self.
- b. the result of personal disappointment and sorrow.
- c. self-hatred actualized.

d. an act that severs social relationships.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 21
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

18. The term _____ describes a state in which ties attaching individuals to others in the society are weak.

- a. egoistic
- b. altruistic
- c. anomic
- d. fatalistic

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 23
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

19. The early sociologists spent most of their professional life attempting to understand the consequences of a social force known as

- a. World War I
- b. World War II
- c. the Industrial Revolution
- d. the Enlightenment

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 8
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.2
NOTES: Pickup

20. Which one of the following classical theorists gave sociology its name?

- a. Auguste Comte
- b. Émile Durkheim
- c. Max Weber
- d. Karl Marx

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 16
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: Pickup

21. The *Communist Manifesto* was written by

- a. W.E.B. DuBois.
- b. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels.
- c. Émile Durkheim.
- d. Max Weber.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 12

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: Pickup

22. Which one of the following is considered one of the “big three” sociologists?

- a. Émile Durkheim
- b. W.E.B. Dubois
- c. Auguste Comte
- d. Jane Addams

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 12

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

23. With industrialization the rise of two distinct classes emerged. The class that owns the means of production is called

- a. a proletariat.
- b. the bourgeoisie.
- c. a socialist.
- d. a communist.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 13

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

24. Marx described the pursuit of profit which drives capitalism as

- a. a boundless thirst – a werewolf-like hunger for profit.
- b. the key to economic progress.
- c. driven by human needs.
- d. a great moral force.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 13

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

25. Max Weber emphasized the Industrial Revolution and its effect on social action, or the

- a. means of production.
- b. forces that motivate others to act.
- c. ties that bind individuals to one another.
- d. the color line.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 20

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.4

NOTES: New

26. When people's way of life—the clothes they wear, the food they eat, the house they live in—depends on the labor of strangers we can assume the ties that bind them to others are

- a. organic
- b. mechanical
- c. weak
- d. strong

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 14

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

27. A trouble is

- a. a societal matter.
- b. deeply and significantly social.
- c. the result of personal shortcomings.
- d. outside any one person's control.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 20

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.4

NOTES: Pickup

28. _____ action can be equated with the behavior of addicts who feed their addictions by any means necessary.

- a. Traditional
- b. Affectional
- c. Value-rational
- d. Instrumental-rational

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 15

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

29. Max Weber believed that there is an inevitable self-destructive quality to _____ action.

- a. traditional
- b. affectional
- c. value-rational
- d. instrumental-rational

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 15

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES:

Pickup

30. Weber believed that _____ social action could lead to disenchantment.

- a. traditional
- b. affectional
- c. value-rational
- d. instrumental rational

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 15

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

31. _____ is first-hand knowledge gained by living and working among those being studied.

- a. Solidarity
- b. Sympathetic knowledge
- c. Social research
- d. Double consciousness

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 17

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

32. Disenchantment is characterized by a spiritual

- a. renewal.
- b. encounter.
- c. void or crisis.
- d. awakening.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 15

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

33. DuBois wrote that the world was able “to endure this horrible tragedy by deliberately stopping its ears and changing the subject in conversation.” The tragedy was

- a. the scramble for Africa’s resources, including the slave trade.
- b. double consciousness.
- c. mechanization, which left people without jobs.
- d. the carnage of World War II.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 16

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

34. Which one of the following words applies to value-rational action?

- a. compromise
- b. cost-cutting
- c. addictive
- d. code of conduct

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 15

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

35. Jane Addams maintained that Hull House was

- a. a failed experiment in social engineering.
- b. not set up to address the needs of the working poor.
- c. analogous to a prison.
- d. the equivalent of an applied university.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 17

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: New

36. The _____ perspective uses the human body as an analogy for how society operates.

- a. conflict
- b. symbolic interactionist
- c. functionalist
- d. action

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 26

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: New

37. _____ means anticipated or intended.

- a. Latent
- b. Manifest
- c. Function
- d. Dysfunction

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 26

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: Pickup

38. A _____ is the contribution a part makes to the order and stability.

- a. dysfunction
- b. façade of legitimacy
- c. symbol
- d. function

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 26
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: Pickup

39. Which one of the following statements represents a criticism of the functionalist perspective?

- a. It is too liberal.
- b. It focuses on the “small stuff.”
- c. It leaves us wondering about a part’s overall effect.
- d. It focuses on the disadvantaged in society.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 31
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: Pickup

40. Which one of the following key words is associated with the conflict perspective?

- a. symbol
- b. facade of legitimacy
- c. order
- d. stability

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 27
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: Pickup

41. _____ is any kind of object or idea to which people assign a name, meaning, or value.

- a. A value
- b. A preconception
- c. A symbol
- d. An observation

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 29
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: Pickup

42. W.E.B. DuBois traced the _____ to the scramble for Africa’s resources, beginning with the slave trade.

- a. color line
- b. double consciousness
- c. troubles
- d. disenchantment

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 16
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: Pickup

43. The plan for deciding who or what to study and for gathering data is known as the

- a. scientific method.
- b. hypothesis.
- c. research design.
- d. hidden curriculum.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 35

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES: Pickup

44. _____ is/are a data-gathering strategy in which participants are less likely to feel pressured to give socially acceptable responses.

- a. Structured interviews
- b. Unstructured interviews
- c. Participant observation
- d. Self-administered survey

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 43

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES: Pickup

45. _____ is especially useful for studying behavior as it happens.

- a. A self-administered questionnaire
- b. Secondary data analysis
- c. An interview
- d. Observation

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 43

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES: Pickup

46. Which one of the following questions applies to the conflict perspective?

- a. How is social order possible?
- b. How do meanings change over time?
- c. How does a part contribute to societal stability?
- d. Who benefits from a particular social arrangement and at whose expense?

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 27

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: Pickup

47. One of the primary reasons researchers conceal their identity from those they are studying is to eliminate

- a. legal problems.
- b. the need for confidentiality.
- c. the Hawthorne effect.
- d. ethical considerations.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 43

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

48. The rules governing touch in the United States dictate that one must be in a romantic relationship to get much touch. This "rule" suggests that forces of place

- a. do not matter.
- b. should be ignored.
- c. affect our most personal experiences.
- d. support morality.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 20
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: New

49. Max Weber focused on how the changes associated with the Industrial Revolution affected

- a. division of labor.
- b. social action.
- c. profit margins.
- d. the color line.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 15
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: New

50. A social innovator is someone who

- a. makes change quickly.
- b. supports existing social arrangements.
- c. works to prevent change.
- d. anticipates the advantages and disadvantages change can bring.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 7
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: New

51. One is “struck by the eerie way in which its 1848 description of capitalism resembles the restless, anxious, and competitive world of today’s global economy.” This statement applies which writing?

- a. Suicide
- b. The Souls of Black Folk
- c. the Communist Manifesto
- d. The Division Labor

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 13
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: New

52. Jane Addams is considered the forerunner of what is called

- a. medical sociology.
- b. public sociology.
- c. radical sociology.
- d. extreme sociology.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 17
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: New

53. A trial explanation predicting a relationship between independent and dependent variables is

- a. an hypothesis.
- b. a theory.
- c. a fact.
- d. an observation.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 37
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

54. _____ believed that an honest review of Africa's history would show that the West coveted Africa for its natural resources and cheap labor to extract them.

- a. Jane Addams
- b. Auguste Comte

- c. Emile Durkheim
- d. W.E.B. DuBois

ANSWER: d
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 16
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.3
 NOTES: New

55. People are _____ when they imagine how others view, evaluate, and interpret their words and actions.

- a. objective
- b. open-minded
- c. self-aware
- d. subjective

ANSWER: c
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 29
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.5
 NOTES: New

56. When doing researchs sociologists adhere to

- a. their beliefs.
- b. the scientific method.
- c. popular opinion.
- d. personal interest.

ANSWER: b
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 33
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.6
 NOTES: New

57. Durkheim's vision of suicide

- a. puts the spotlight on the victim.
- b. places emphasis on the unique circumstances that lead people to kill themselves.
- c. points the spotlight on social relationships that are severed.
- d. portrays victims as deeply and psychologically troubled.

ANSWER: c
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 21
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive
 TOPICS: Mod 1.4
 NOTES: New

58. From a feminist perspective the _____ divide is the most basic, persistent, prevalent, and resistant to change.

- a. racial
- b. gender
- c. age
- d. class

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 30

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: New

59. Sociology as a field of study emerged out of which of the following events?

- a. the Vietnam Era
- b. September 11, 2001
- c. World War I and World War II
- d. Industrial Revolution

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 8

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.2

NOTES: Pickup

60. _____ guide(s) sociologists in the questions they ask when they do research.

- a. Personal beliefs
- b. The big issues of today
- c. The popular opinion
- d. The four sociological perspectives

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 33

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 - comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES: New

61. Unemployment is _____ when it involves 24 million people in a nation of 156 million workers.

- a. an issue
- b. a trouble
- c. a private matter
- d. a social fact

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 20

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.4

NOTES: Pickup

62. When only 10 people are unemployed in a country with a workforce of 50 million employees, that situation is likely

- a. an issue.
- b. a trouble.
- c. a social fact.
- d. a social force.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 20
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

63. Virtually every high school, college, and professional team in the U.S. employs a male-appearing mascot to represent its team. This statement speaks to _____ as a social force.

- a. schools
- b. gender
- c. mascots
- d. sports

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 6
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: New

64. When people commit _____ suicide, it is on behalf of the group they love more than themselves.

- a. egoistic
- b. altruistic
- c. anomic
- d. fatalistic

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 23
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

65. During World War II, Japanese pilots committed suicide by flying small planes they were piloting into enemy targets. This suicide would qualify as

- a. egoistic.
- b. altruistic.
- c. anomic.
- d. fatalistic.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 23
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

66. When suicide is a response it is considered

- a. egoistic.
- b. altruistic.
- c. anomic.
- d. fatalistic.

ANSWER:

c

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

23

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

New

67. The players on a basketball team share a purpose, know each other very well, wear uniforms to show they are part of a team, and sacrifice individual desires to achieve success. The solidarity that binds them to one another is

- a. organic.
- b. mechanical.
- c. anomic.
- d. egoistic.

ANSWER:

b

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

14

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.3

NOTES:

New

68. _____ suicide occurs when individuals kill themselves because they see their futures as hopelessly blocked.

- a. Egoistic
- b. Altruistic
- c. Anomic
- d. Fatalistic

ANSWER:

d

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

24

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

Pickup

69. When people are cast into a lower status, they must reduce their requirements, restrain their needs, and practice self-control. This situation characterizes _____ suicide.

- a. egoistic
- b. altruistic
- c. anomic
- d. fatalistic

ANSWER:

c

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

23

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

Pickup

70. Dozens of additives gave commercial bread a standard texture, shape, taste and long shelf life.

This is an example of how the nature of bread changed to accommodate the new commercial reality ushered in by the

- a. war on poverty.
- b. knowledge economy.
- c. Depression.
- d. Industrial Revolution.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 10
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.2
NOTES: New

71. According to Marx the interests of the _____ lie with increasing wages.

- a. bourgeoisie
- b. proletariat
- c. finance aristocracy
- d. capitalist

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 13
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: Pickup

72. Which sociologist would most likely think of organ donation as a way to establish deep ties between a deceased donor and as many as 50 patients?

- a. Emile Durkheim
- b. Karl Marx
- c. Auguste Comte
- d. Max Weber

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 18
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: New

73. Most English-speaking people living in the U.S. tend to think of birds "singing" while Korean-speaking people living in Korea think of them as "weeping." The difference speaks to _____ as a social force.

- a. sound
- b. emotion
- c. nature
- d. language

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 5
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: New

74. It takes 200 pairs of hands to make and deliver gym shoes to players on a basketball team. The solidarity that binds the team to these "strangers" who make their shoes is

- a. organic.
- b. mechanical.
- c. anomic.
- d. egoistic.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 14
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: New

75. If Gretchen pursues a college degree because everyone in her family going back five generations is college-educated, that social action is

- a. traditional.
- b. affectional.
- c. value-rational.
- d. instrumental-rational.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 20
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

76. In her study of social robots Lee tested the _____ that customers who experience personalized conversations are more likely to cooperate with social robots than those who do not

- a. theory
- b. generalization
- c. variable
- d. hypothesis

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 38
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: New

77. A person who defines unemployment in terms of technological innovation that makes jobs obsolete is framing unemployment as

- a. an issue.
- b. a trouble.
- c. a personal matter.
- d. inevitable.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 21
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: New

78. It is anticipated that social robots will put bartenders, prison guards, and pharmacy assistants out of work. This qualifies as a

- a. manifest dysfunction.
- b. latent dysfunction.
- c. manifest function.
- d. latent function.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 26

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: New

79. Social robots are expected to provide assistive care to those with disabilities. This qualifies as a

- a. manifest dysfunction.
- b. latent dysfunction.
- c. manifest function.
- d. latent function.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 26

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: New

80. Which one of the following statements is an example of essentialism?

- a. Men and women are essentially equal.
- b. Gender inequality is human constructed.
- c. Men and women are different by divine design.
- d. Gender shapes life choices in profound ways.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 30

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: New

81. A person who makes policy that affects low-wage workers has a responsibility to know the people they are trying to help. Jane Addams would say they must acquire

- a. sympathetic knowledge.
- b. objectivity.
- c. a sense of privilege.
- d. false consciousness.

ANSWER: a
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 17
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
 TOPICS: Mod 1.3
 NOTES: New

82. Which sociologist would most likely think of organ donation as a profit-making venture from which hospitals and surgeons profit?

- a. Emile Durkheim
- b. Karl Marx
- c. Auguste Comte
- d. Max Weber

ANSWER: b
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 18
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
 TOPICS: Mod 1.3
 NOTES: New

83. Presence or absence of personalized conversation was a _____ in Lee's study of social robots in the workplace.

- a. hypothesis
- b. variable
- c. dependent variable
- d. control variable

ANSWER: b
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 37
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
 TOPICS: Mod 1.6
 NOTES: New

84. Which one of the following concepts is associated with symbolic interaction?

- a. negotiated order
- b. function
- c. means of production
- d. essentialism

ANSWER: a
 POINTS: 1
 REFERENCES: 29
 LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: New

85. From a symbolic interactionist point of view the success of social robots is dependent on
- their profit-generating capacity.
 - their contribution to social order.
 - their ability to interact successfully with people.
 - a gender neutral appearance.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 30
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: New

86. Lee's research on social robots found that personalized conversation with Snackbot increased the likelihood customers cooperated with the social robot. But Lee wonders if maybe a customer's gender might be complicating this finding. Lee might consider treating gender as
- a control variable.
 - the independent variable.
 - the dependent variable.
 - a Hawthorne effect.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 38
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: New

87. A sociologist inspired by the _____ perspective is most likely to see the creation of social robots as driven by capitalists interested in maximizing profit by eliminating labor.
- functionalist
 - conflict
 - symbolic interaction
 - feminist

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 28
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: New

88. If someone pursues a college degree for the love and pleasure of learning, the action is driven by
- tradition.
 - emotion.
 - a certain morality.
 - profit.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 15
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

89. Lee's research on social robots in the workplace offers important insight about what factors contribute to successful human-robot interaction. This emphasis fits especially well with which sociological perspective?

- a. functionalist
- b. conflict
- c. symbolic interactionalist
- d. feminist

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 40

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES: New

90. For her study on social robots in the workplace Lee operationalized the variable "cooperation" by observing whether customers did neck stretches at Snackbot's request. If someone questions whether her measure really gets at cooperation in the workplace that person is thinking about issues surrounding

- a. reliability.
- b. validity.
- c. generalizability.
- d. sampling.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 37

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES: New

91. When starting her study on social robots in the workplace, Lee read that there seemed to be no research on how social robots fit into the culture of an actual workplace. This realization likely occurred when she

- a. analyzed the data.
- b. did the literature review.
- c. chose a research design.
- d. specified her variable.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 34

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS: Mod 1.6

NOTES:

New

92. To which concept does the following statement apply: We have reached a point where “profit outweighs any moral responsibility to treat animals with kindness to the point that we no longer recognize the animals in a factory farm as living creatures capable of feeling pain and fear”?

- a. disenchantment
- b. traditional action
- c. double consciousness
- d. sympathetic understanding

ANSWER:

a

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

15

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.3

NOTES:

Pickup

93. Which one of the following perspectives is most likely to ask how people take account of what another is doing?

- a. functionalist
- b. conflict
- c. symbolic interactionist
- d. action

ANSWER:

c

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

29

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.5

NOTES:

Pickup

94. The weakness of the _____ perspective is that it tends to portray the disadvantaged as victims incapable of changing their situation.

- a. functionalist
- b. conflict
- c. symbolic interactionist
- d. action

ANSWER:

b

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

31

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.5

NOTES:

New

95. A professor tells a class that exams will cover information from class lectures, class discussion, and reading assignments. However, the exam includes questions related to only reading assignments. Students complain because the exam is not

- a. reliable.
- b. valid.
- c. reliable or valid.
- d. scientific.

ANSWER:

b

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

37

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied

TOPICS:

Mod 1.6

NOTES:

Pickup

96. If researchers directly interact and become involved with the people they are researching, the method they are using is

- a. participant observation.
- b. nonparticipant observation.
- c. a case study.
- d. secondary analysis.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 37
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 - applied
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

97. Language qualifies as a social force.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 5
TOPICS: Mod 1.1
NOTES: New

98. Troubles are the result of personal shortcomings.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 20
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

99. In analyzing suicide rates, Durkheim emphasized the emotional state of the victim.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 21
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: Pickup

100. The defining feature of industrialization was mechanization.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 8
TOPICS: Mod 1.2

NOTES:

Pickup

101. A classic example of anomic suicide involves soldiers willing to put their life on the line for their unit.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER:

False

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

23

TOPICS:

Mod 1.4

NOTES:

Pickup

102. The Industrial Revolution changed the way even bread was produced.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER:

True

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

9

TOPICS:

Mod 1.2

NOTES:

Pickup

103. Sociology emerged as an effort to explain the effects of the knowledge economy on society.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER:

False

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

10

TOPICS:

Mod 1.2

NOTES:

New

104. For Marx, the drive for profit is a boundless thirst.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER:

True

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

13

TOPICS:

Mod 1.3

NOTES:

Pickup

105. Durkheim observed that industrialization fueled a new kind of solidarity.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER:

True

POINTS:

1

REFERENCES:

14

TOPICS:

Mod 1.3

NOTES:

Pickup

106. DuBois believed that the problem of the twentieth century was instrumental rational action.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 16

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: New

107. DuBois traced the origin of the color line to the scramble for Africa's resources.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 16

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

108. Karl Marx is associated with the concept of sympathetic knowledge.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 17

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: New

109. Sympathetic knowledge is acquired by living and working among those being studied.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 17

TOPICS: Mod 1.3

NOTES: Pickup

110. "Latent" means intended, anticipated, or expected.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 26

TOPICS: Mod 1.5

NOTES: Pickup

111. Feminist sociologists believe that men are by nature dominant and women are submissive.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 30
TOPICS: Mod 1.5
NOTES: New

112. Another name for the dependent variable is the control variable.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 38
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

113. If researchers are sure they have a new idea, they do not have to do a literature review.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 34
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

114. One advantage of self-administered surveys is that they can be given to large numbers of people.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 41
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

115. Research is considered generalizable when findings apply beyond those studied.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 40
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: New

116. When sociologists do research they seek to promote the Hawthorne Effect in those being studied.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 43
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: New

117. Case studies focus on a specific person, situation, or event.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 44
TOPICS: Mod 1.6
NOTES: Pickup

118. Karl Marx is considered one of the "big three."

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 12
TOPICS: Mod 1.3
NOTES: Pickup

119. Emile Durkheim's theory of suicide is outdated.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: 21
TOPICS: Mod 1.4
NOTES: New