

Test Bank for Chapter 2

	True or False	Multiple Choice	Short Answer	Essay	Total Questions
Remember	5	2	0	0	7
Understand	2	4	1	0	7
Apply	0	1	2	0	3
Analyze	0	0	1	0	1
Evaluate	0	0	0	1	1
Create	0	0	0	1	1
Total	7	7	4	2	20

True or False Questions

1. In the United States, the label "crime" is used to name all of the worst actions that cause misery and suffering to Americans.

Answer: False
Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 66

2. Criminal law creates crime.

Answer: False
Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 67

3. The Internet is an example of a source that contributes to our collective image of crime.

Answer: False
Bloom's Level: Understand
Page Ref: 70

4. The threat posed by the Typical Criminal is not the act that endangers us the most.

Answer: True
Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 71

5. This is an example of an objection a Defender would make: "A premeditated murder is worse than someone being killed accidentally by unsafe work equipment."

Answer: True
Bloom's Level: Understand
Page Ref: 79

6. One of the five hypotheses about the way in which the public's image of crime is created is the decisions of legislators.

Answer: True

Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 75

7. Foucault is the author of the social reality of crime theory.

Answer: False
Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 73

Multiple Choice Questions

1. According to Quinney, crime has a _____.
a. social reality
b. objective reality
c. linguistic reality
d. subjective reality

Answer: a. social reality
Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 73

2. Beatrice Hunter's book, *The Mirage of Safety*, is about _____.
a. crimes of opportunity
b. unsafe working conditions
c. chemicals in food
d. social reality theory

Answer: c. chemicals in food
Bloom's Level: Remember
Page Ref: 101

3. What is an example of one of the problems associated with air pollution?
a. increased health problems
b. increased poverty levels
c. decreased working safety regulations
d. decreased crime surveillance

Answer: a. increased health problems
Bloom's Level: Understand
Page Ref: 97-98

4. According to the text, what is an example of an argument that Defenders would make?
a. All executives who refuse to make work environments safe for their employees should be subjected to a 10% tax increase.
b. Poverty is the root cause of most crimes; therefore, we should invest in wealth redistribution measures.
c. Because crime really only affects the poor, they should work harder on becoming gainfully employed so they are no longer impacted by crime.
d. A CEO who refuses to ensure a safe working environment is a lesser criminal than a person who shoots a gas station attendant during a robbery.

Answer: d. A CEO who refuses to ensure a safe working environment is a lesser criminal than a person who shoots a gas station attendant during a robbery.

Bloom's Level: Understand

Page Ref: 83-84

5. Which of the following is an example of an occupational illness?
- A worker is exposed to carcinogens at work and develops cancer.
 - A worker kills another worker at the job site.
 - A tired worker trips on the way home and breaks his ankle.
 - A worker catches pneumonia from a coworker.

Answer: a. A worker is exposed to carcinogens at work and develops cancer.

Bloom's Level: Understand

Page Ref: 88-89

6. Which of the following is an example of how healthcare can be dangerous to one's health?
- Only the affluent can afford to pay for their own healthcare.
 - Complications arise as a result of unnecessary surgery.
 - An employee refuses to let his or her employee take sick days.
 - Those without coverage cannot seek medical care.

Answer: b. Complications arise as a result of unnecessary surgery.

Bloom's Level: Understand

Page Ref: 93-94

7. Use social reality theory to choose which of the following statements corresponds to Quinney's theoretical approach to crime.
- The reality of crime is the same in all countries around the globe.
 - We can best understand crime as an objective reality.
 - The reality is that all crime control is doomed to fail.
 - The reality of crime is constructed by a variety of sources.

Answer: d. The reality of crime is constructed by a variety of sources.

Bloom's Level: Apply

Page Ref: 74-75

Short Answer Questions

1. Why was the Reagan administration's War on Drugs ironic, given the administration's reactions to other policies?

Bloom's Level: Understand

Page Ref: 99-101

2. Apply your knowledge of healthcare in the United States to briefly explain why it can be hazardous to one's health.

Bloom's Level: Apply

Page Ref: 92-95

3. What would Quinney say about the prevalence of violent video games?

Bloom's Level: Apply
Page Ref: 73-74

4. What are the main differences between the Pyrrhic defeat theory and Quinney's theory of the social reality of crime?

Bloom's Level: Analyze
Page Ref: 73-74

Essay Questions

1. Evaluate the relationship between regulations (or a lack thereof) and crime in the United States. Use specific examples to support your arguments.

Bloom's Level: Evaluate
Page Ref: 78-98

2. Propose a more comprehensive alternative to the current criminal justice system, one that would work to protect Americans from all acts that cause harm. What would this system look like? What changes to the current system would have to be made?

Bloom's Level: Create
Page Ref: 65-99