**Chapter 3: Sacred Soil: Virginia in the Summer of 1862**

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 1

**1)** The Peninsula campaign was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** major Union defeat

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 79

\***b.** large Union offensive

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** massive Confederate offensive

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 79

**d.** minor Union defeat

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 79

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 2

**2)** In the Yorktown phase of the Peninsula campaign, the Union and Confederate troops numbered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ respectively.

**\*a.** 100,000; 17,000

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** 68,000; 57,000

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 79

**c.** 55,000; 65,000

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 79

**d.** 23,000; 47,000

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 79

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 3

**3)** In the Peninsula campaign Richmond \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** fell to the Union

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 80

**b.** remained far from Union troops

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 80

**c.** came close to falling to the Union

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 80

\***d.** was closely threatened by the Union

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 4

**4)** Looking at Map 3.1, which of these was a key Confederate advantage in the final battles of the Peninsula campaign?

**a.** control of water routes

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 81

**b.** naval support

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 81

\***c.** railway lines

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** McClellan's distance from his base

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 81

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 5

**5)** The Shenandoah Valley was key to defending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** Richmond

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 83

**b.** Virginia

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 83

\***c.** both national capitals

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** Washington, D.C.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 83

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 6

**6)** The Valley campaign set \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Union troops against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Confederate troops.

**a.** 25,000; 47,000

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 84

**b.** 95,000; 45,000

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 84

**c.** 2,750; 5,500

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 84

\***d.** 60,000; 17,000

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 7

**7)** Looking at Map 3.2, which of these illustrates the challenges facing the opposing armies?

**a.** Fremont had to encircle Jackson's troops to cut off supplies.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 85

**b.** Divided in two, Jackson's troops had to cover more ground.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 85

**c.** Jackson's larger army was able to punch through Union lines.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 85

\***d.** Jackson's troops had to cover greater distances to counter larger Union forces.

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 8

**8)** Why were Unionists in Winchester VA imprisioned by Confederates in March 1862?

**a.** as punishment for their political beliefs

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 86

\***b.** in preparation for a Union advance

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** for their protection

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 86

**d.** to move them behind Union lines

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 86

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 9

**9)** The principal commanders at the Seven Days' Battles were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** Lee and Grant

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 88

**b.** Jackson and Grant

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 88

\***c.** Lee and McClellan

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** Jackson and McClellan

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 88

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 10

**10)** Her facade as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provided cover for the espionage of Elizabeth Van Lew?

**a.** Sanitary Commission worker

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 89

\***b.** stereotypical Southern lady

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** preacher's wife

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 89

**d.** poor black woman

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 89

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 11

**11)** For most of the Seven Days' Battles the Union army was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** cut off from a retreat

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 90

**b.** divided into disparate columns

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 90

\***c.** in retreat

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** successful in pushing the Confederate troops back

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 90

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 12

**12)** Looking at Map 3.3, McClellan's movements are best characterized as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**\*a.** orderly retreat

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** catastrophe

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 91

**c.** well planned offensive

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 91

**d.** rout

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 91

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 13

**13)** Like the great majority of previous battles, the Seven Days Battles ended with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** a Union rout but the Confederate army was destroyed

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 92

**b.** no decisive victor

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 92

**c.** the Union having achieved their objective

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 92

\***d.** a clear victory but the victor unable to pursue and destroy the defeated army

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 14

**14)** McClellan's military leadership made clear his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approach to the war.

**a.** bold

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 93

\***b.** cautious

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** patriotic

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 93

**d.** Unionist

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 93

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 15

**15)** Which of these was considered "sacred soil" by both armies?

**a.** Yorktown

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 94

\***b.** Virginia

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** Washington, D.C.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 94

**d.** the Shenandoah Valley

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 94

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 16

**16)** The "Patriotic Covers" image portrayed the Union cause as one that reflected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American values.

**a.** progressive, innovative

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 95

**b.** moral, religious

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 95

**c.** peaceful, conciliatory

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 95

\***d.** old, established

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 17

**17)** On both sides, plunder was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** rare and against regulations

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 97

**b.** common and condoned by officers

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 97

**c.** rare but covertly condoned by officers

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 97

\***d.** common but against regulations

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 18

**18)** For Confederates and Union soldiers alike, Virginia's White House was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** sign of the South's decay

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 99

**b.** reminder of Jefferson's Virginia

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 99

\***c.** powerful symbol

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** symbol of the war's brutality

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 99

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 19

**19)** In 1861 and 1862 which of these was true of black labor?

**a.** The numbers of runaway slaves gave the Union an advantage over the Confederacy.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 100

**b.** Confederates were unwillingly to use the labor of slaves or freed slaves.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 100

**c.** Both sides had begun black conscription

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 100

\***d.** African Americans provided labor for both sides.

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 20

**20)** The Second Confiscation Act amounted to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the First Confiscation Act.

**a.** repetition

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 103

\***b.** expansion

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** confirmation

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 103

**d.** retraction

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 103

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 21

**21)** The Second Confiscation Act was supported by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** Radical Republicans

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 105

**b.** all Democrats

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 105

**c.** moderate Democrats

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 105

\***d.** all Republicans

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 22

**22)** The Second Confiscation Act was finally passed with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**\*a.** presidential and widespread popular approval

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** a narrow margin but Lincoln's approval

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 108

**c.** overwhelming popular support but Lincoln's reluctant support

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 108

**d.** only the narrowest of margins and against Lincoln's opposition

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 108

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 23

**23)** The stance of the border states concerning emancipation in 1862 pushed Lincoln to pursue policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** gradual emancipation in border and Confederate states

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 110

**b.** immediate emancipation in border and Confederate states

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 110

**c.** delayed emancipation in the border states

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 110

\***d.** emancipation in the Confederacy

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 24

**24)** Lincoln's public letter to Horace Greeley made clear his concerns for emancipation on what grounds?

**a.** Emancipation would destroy the Southern economy.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 114

**b.** Freed slaves had no future in a restored US.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 114

\***c.** As president he believed his main duty was to save the Union.

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** He was personally opposed to emancipation.

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 114

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 3, Question 25

**25)** Unlike Lincoln, most African Americans were opposed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** the Second Confiscation Act

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 117

\***b.** colonization

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** gradual emancipation

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 117

**d.** immediatism

**Feedback:**  
**Page** **reference:** 117