**Chapter 8: Under a Scorching Sun: The Summer of 1863**

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 1

**1)** Which of these resulted in the Gettysburg Campaign?

**a.** the fall of Vicksburg

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 242

\***b.** Lee's invasion of the North

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** the Peninsula Campaign

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 242

**d.** the Union attempt to take Richmond

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 242

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 2

**2)** Lee had given up hope in which of these by summer 1863?

**\*a.** the loyalty of the border states to the Confederacy

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** the strength of the Confederate army

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 243

**c.** deliverance

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 243

**d.** the significance of the Copperheads in weakening the North

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 243

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 3

**3)** The Army of the Potomac faced off against the Army of Northern Virginia in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in late June 1863.

**a.** Virginia

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 246

\***b.** Pennsylvania

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** Washington, D.C.

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 246

**d.** Maryland

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 246

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 4

**4)** Looking at Map 2.1 Lee's push into Pennsylvania \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** was a success

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 247

**b.** involved an extraordinarily long march

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 247

\***c.** was encouraged by a string of victories

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** came close to capturing the Union capital

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 247

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 5

**5)** The Union and Confederate armies converged on Gettysburg because the town was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** close to Washington, D.C.

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 248

**b.** symbolically important

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 248

**c.** a Union armament depot

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 248

\***d.** a transportation node

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 6

**6)** Compared to the first day of fighting, the second day of fighting at Gettysburg \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**\*a.** brought the Union victory

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** reversed the course of the battle

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 252

**c.** was indecisive

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 252

**d.** disappointed the Union in spite of a stalemate

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 252

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 7

**7)** Pickett's Charge can be characterized as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** a Confederate bloodbath

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 253

**b.** a disaster for the Union

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 253

\***c.** victorious

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** partially successful

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 253

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 8

**8)** Combined Union and Confederate losses at Gettysburg were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.

**\*a.** 51,000

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** 89,000

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 255

**c.** 32,000

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 255

**d.** 17,000

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 255

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 9

**9)** In May 1863 Grant began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Vicksburg.

**a.** an assault on

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 256

\***b.** a siege of

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** approaching

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 256

**d.** to prepare to take

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 256

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 10

**10)** Lee lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his generals at Gettysburg.

**a.** half

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 255

\***b.** one-third

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** all

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 255

**d.** one-tenth

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 255

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 11

**11)** What made the Louisiana Native Guards were unusual among Union forces in 1863?

**a.** They included black recruits

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 259

**b.** They were made up entirely of freedmen.

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 259

\***c.** They included African American officers.

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** They included female officers.

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 259

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 12

**12)** Which of these was most likely to find their opinions changed by the image of fighting at Port Hudson (Figure 8.4)?

**a.** Copperheads

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 262

\***b.** Moderate Republicans

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** Radical Republicans

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 262

**d.** Peace Democrats

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 262

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 13

**13)** The success of regiments like the 9th Louisiana had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ impact on Confederate racism.

**a.** little

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 262

**b.** a surprisingly large

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 262

**c.** a moderate

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 262

\***d.** no mitigating

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 14

**14)** The siege of Vicksburg lasted for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ days.

**a.** fifteen

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 264

**b.** seven

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 264

\***c.** forty-seven

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** thirty-one

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 264

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 15

**15)** Grant's terms of surrender at Vicksburg were most appreciated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** the city's inhabitants

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 266

\***b.** Northern audiences

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** Union soldiers

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 266

**d.** Pemberton's troops

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 266

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 16

**16)** Which of these was most likely to have described Gettysburg as "sacrifices of our best and brightest . . . at the shrine of Absolutism"?

**\*a.** Radical Republicans

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** Moderate Republicans

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 270

**c.** War Democrats

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 270

**d.** Copperheads

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 270

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 17

**17)** Which of these was implemented in July 1863?

**a.** The Habeas Corpus Act

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 271

\***b.** The Enrollment Act

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** The Second Confiscation Act

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 271

**d.** The Emancipation Proclamation

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 271

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 18

**18)** Which city saw the worst rioting in 1863?

**a.** Washington, D.C.

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 271

**b.** Pittsburgh

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 271

**c.** Cleveland

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 271

\***d.** New York

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 19

**19)** It is likely that rhetoric such as terming the Union army the "Abolition Army" helped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the riots of July 1863.

**a.** end

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 272

**b.** calm

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 272

**c.** redirect

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 272

\***d.** incite

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 20

**20)** First- or second-generation immigrants made up about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ percent of the Union's army.

**a.** 13

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 273

**b.** 71

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 273

\***c.** 43

**Feedback:** Correct  
**d.** 29

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 273

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 21

**21)** In Figure 8.7, the participants in the draft riots are portrayed as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and their victims are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**\*a.** hooligans; African Americans

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** the wealthy; the poor

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 274

**c.** Copperheads; Radical Republicans

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 274

**d.** blacks; whites

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 274

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 22

**22)** Lincoln reacted to the draft riots by making overtures to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**\*a.** his political opponents

**Feedback:** Correct  
**b.** wealthy Republicans

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 275

**c.** African Americans

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 275

**d.** Irish Americans

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 275

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 23

**23)** As a result of the Combahee expedition \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a.** the Confederacy lost its position on the Mississippi

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 277

\***b.** the Union gained a foothold to South Carolina

**Feedback:** Correct  
**c.** Union forces gained the Sea Islands

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 277

**d.** the Confederacy began to withdraw from the Sea Islands

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 277

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 24

**24)** Like the Combahee expedition Fort Wagner vindicated the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the war.

**a.** gunboats

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 278

**b.** espionage

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 278

**c.** surprise attacks

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 278

\***d.** black troops

**Feedback:** Correct

**Type:** **multiple** **choice** **question**

**Title:** Chapter 8, Question 25

**25)** Which of these aspects of African American service men was applauded most, alongside their bravery?

**a.** morality

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 281

**b.** faith

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 281

**c.** leadership abilities

**Feedback:**   
**Page** **reference:** 281

\***d.** patriotism

**Feedback:** Correct